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The Nation's Diverse Latino Population

Mark Hugo Lopez

Director of Hispanic Research

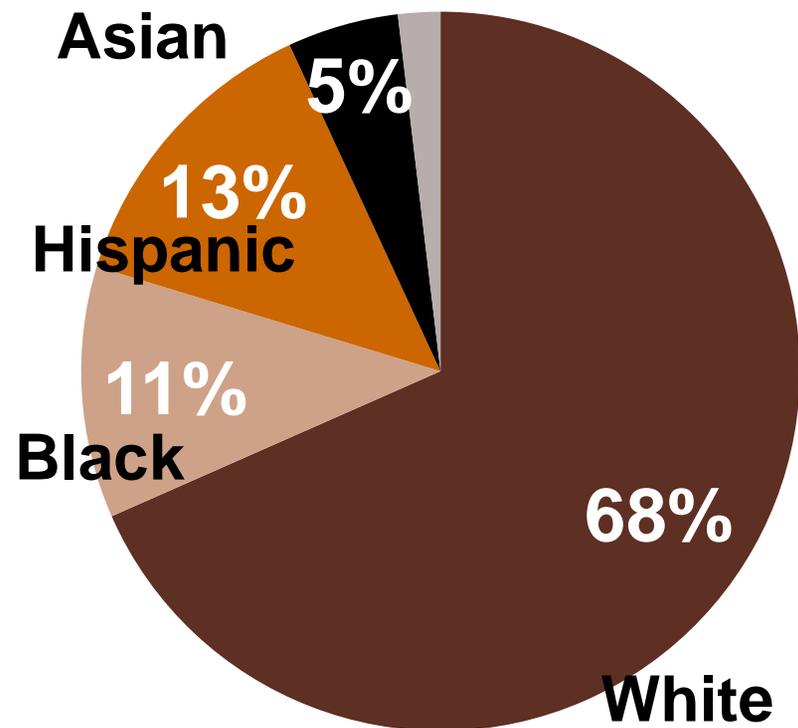


Hispanic Trends Project

August 20, 2014

The New Face of America

Ages 25 or older

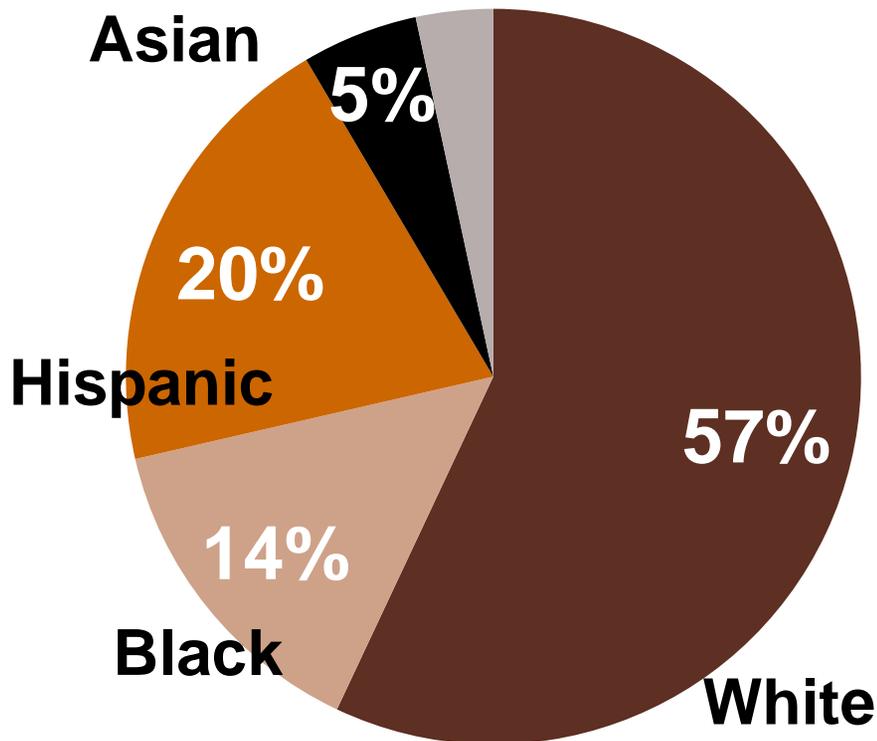


Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey

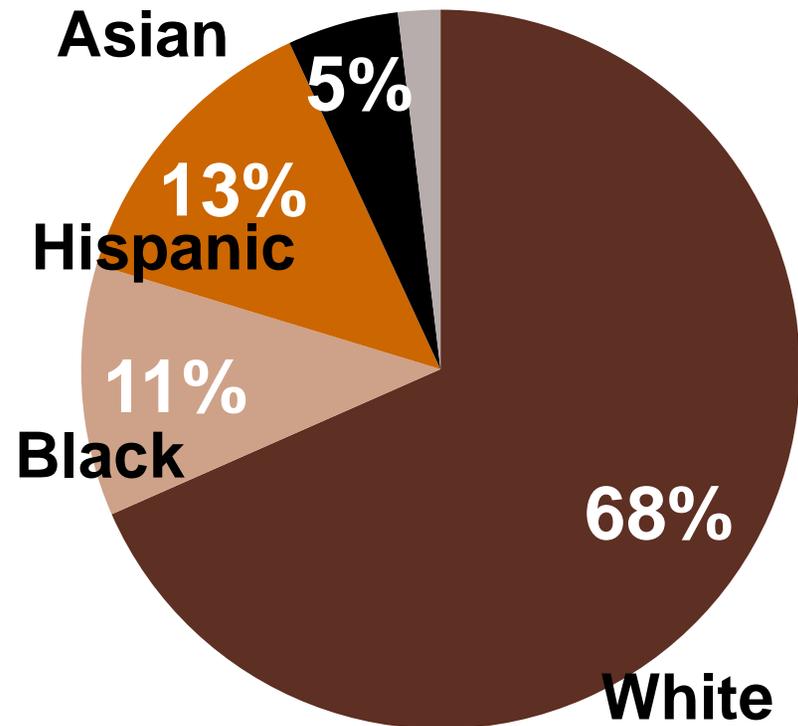
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The New Face of America

Ages 18-24



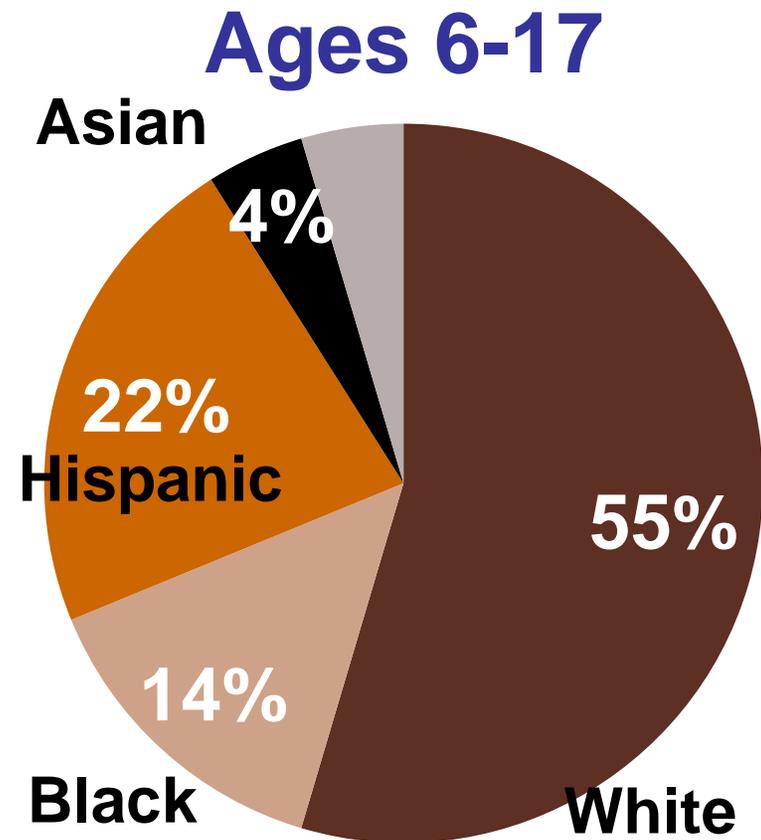
Ages 25 or older



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey

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The New Face of America

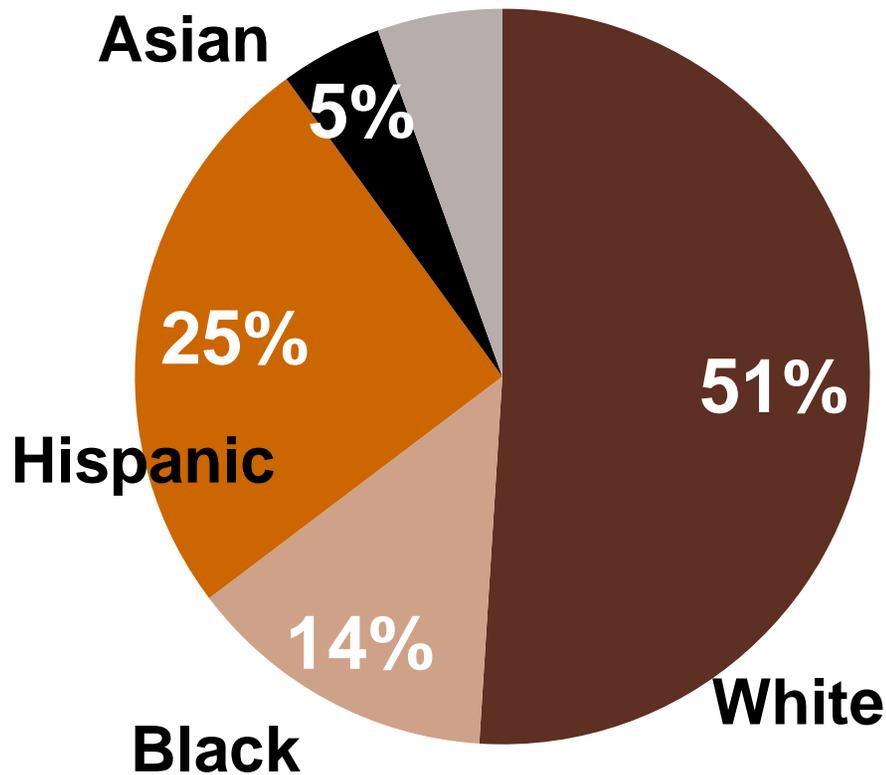


Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey

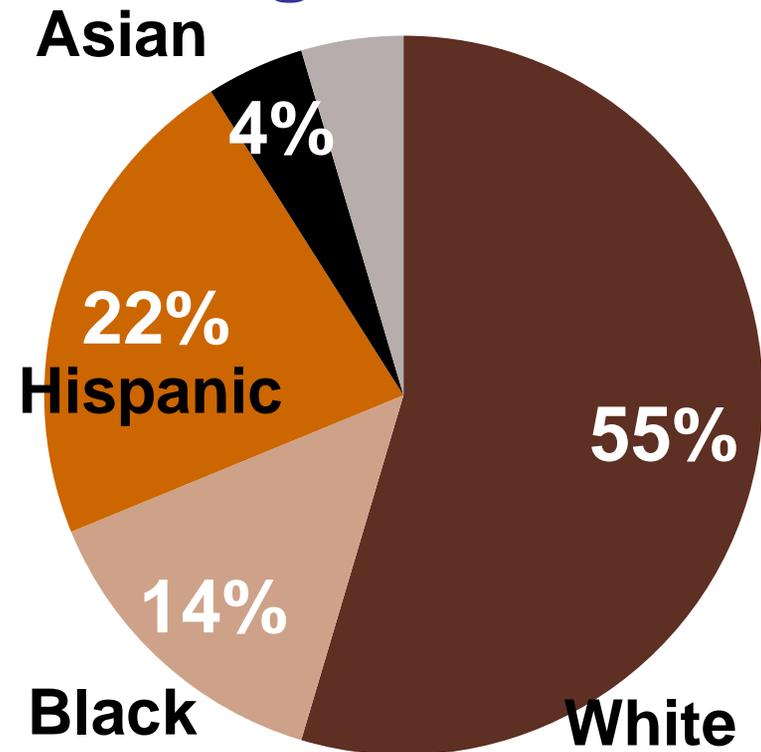
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The New Face of America

Ages 0-5



Ages 6-17



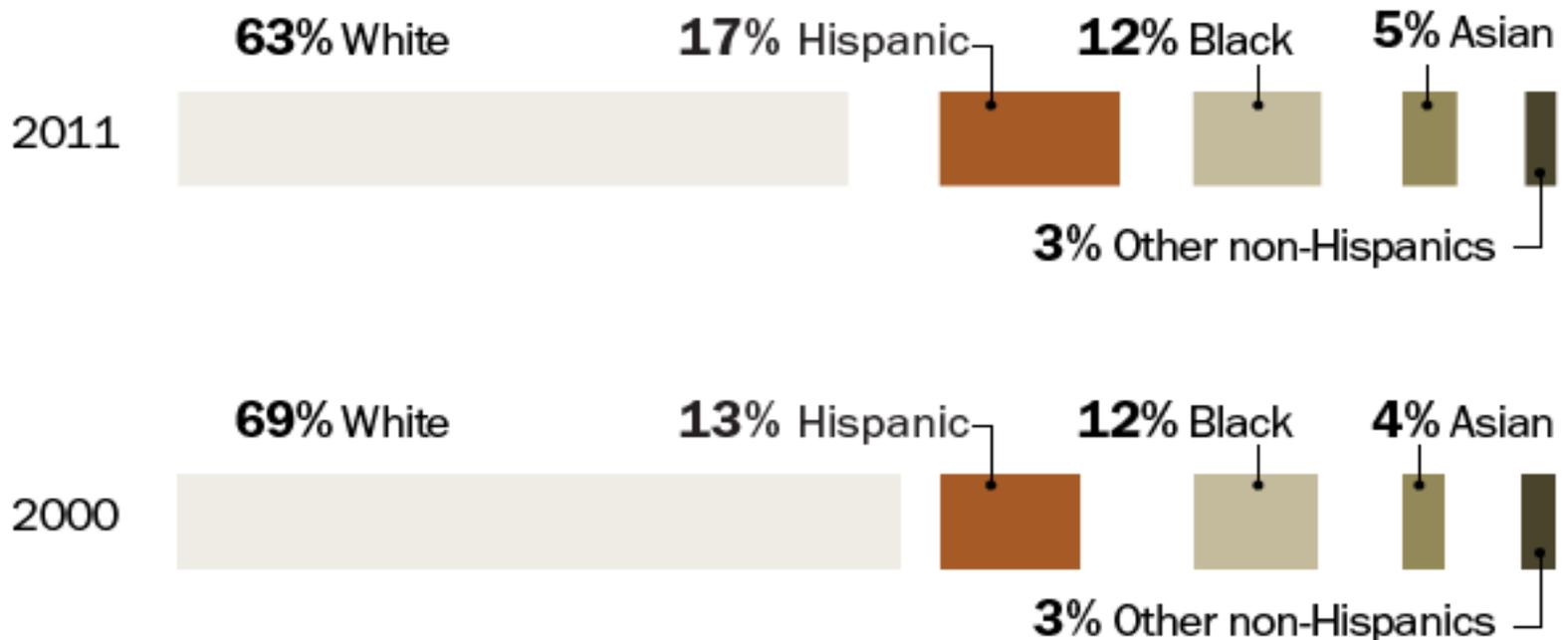
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey

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Hispanics are the Nation's Largest Minority Group

*...and Hispanics today make up **17%** of the U.S. population, up from **13%** in 2000*

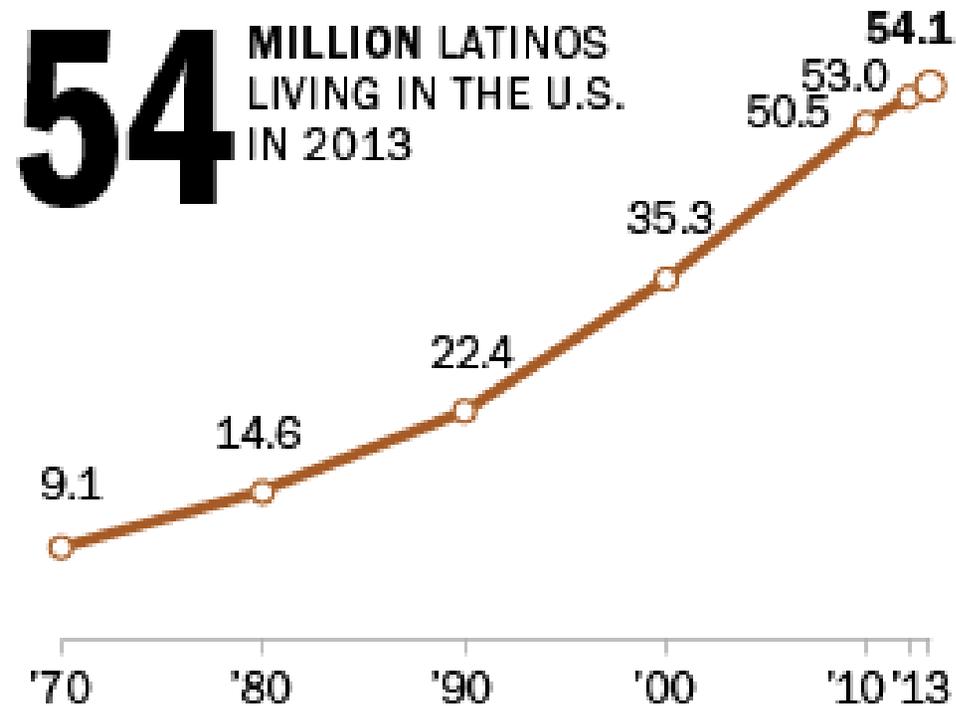
Percent of total U.S. population who are...



Pew Research Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

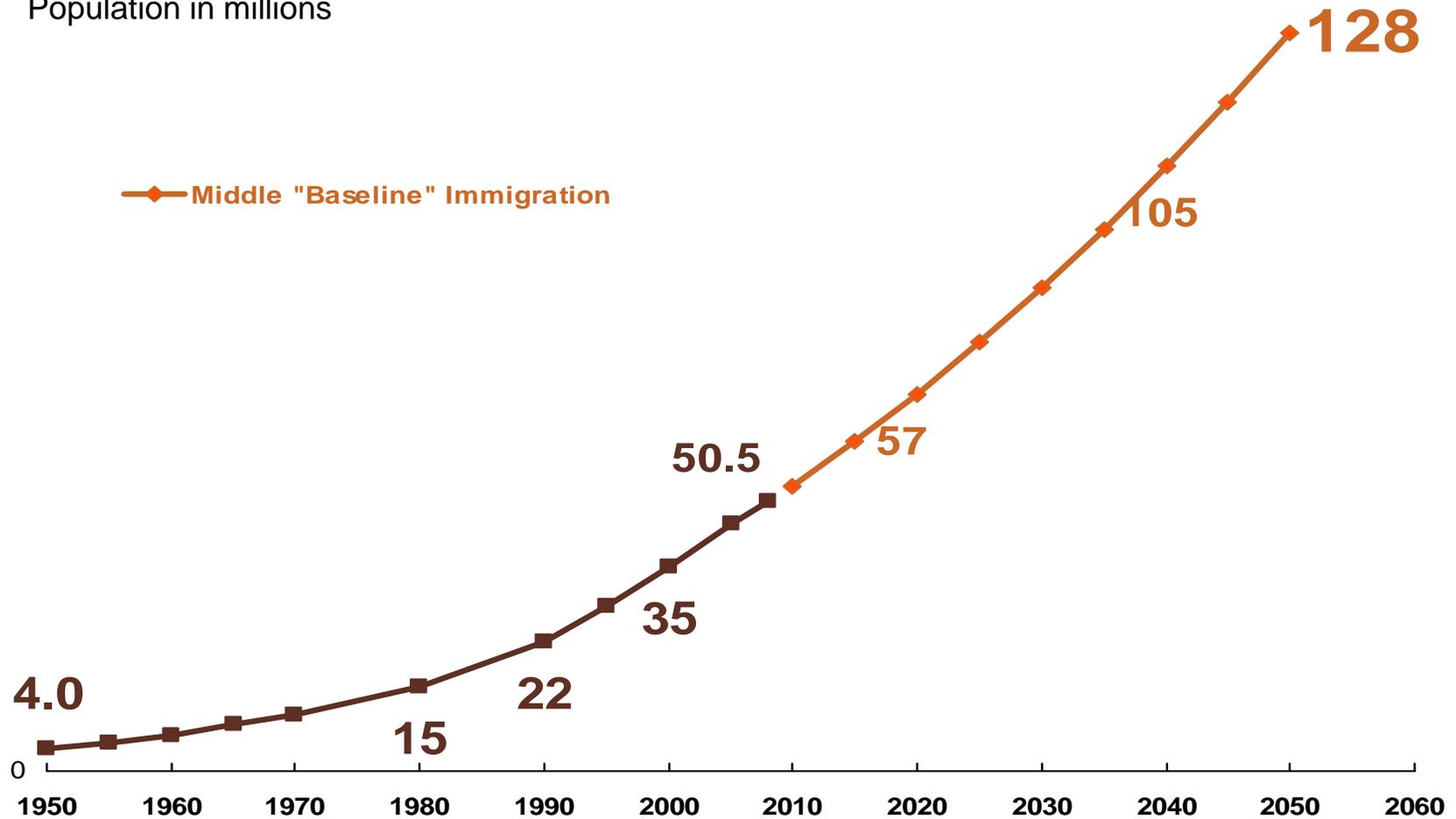
Four Decades of Growth

U.S. Hispanic Population



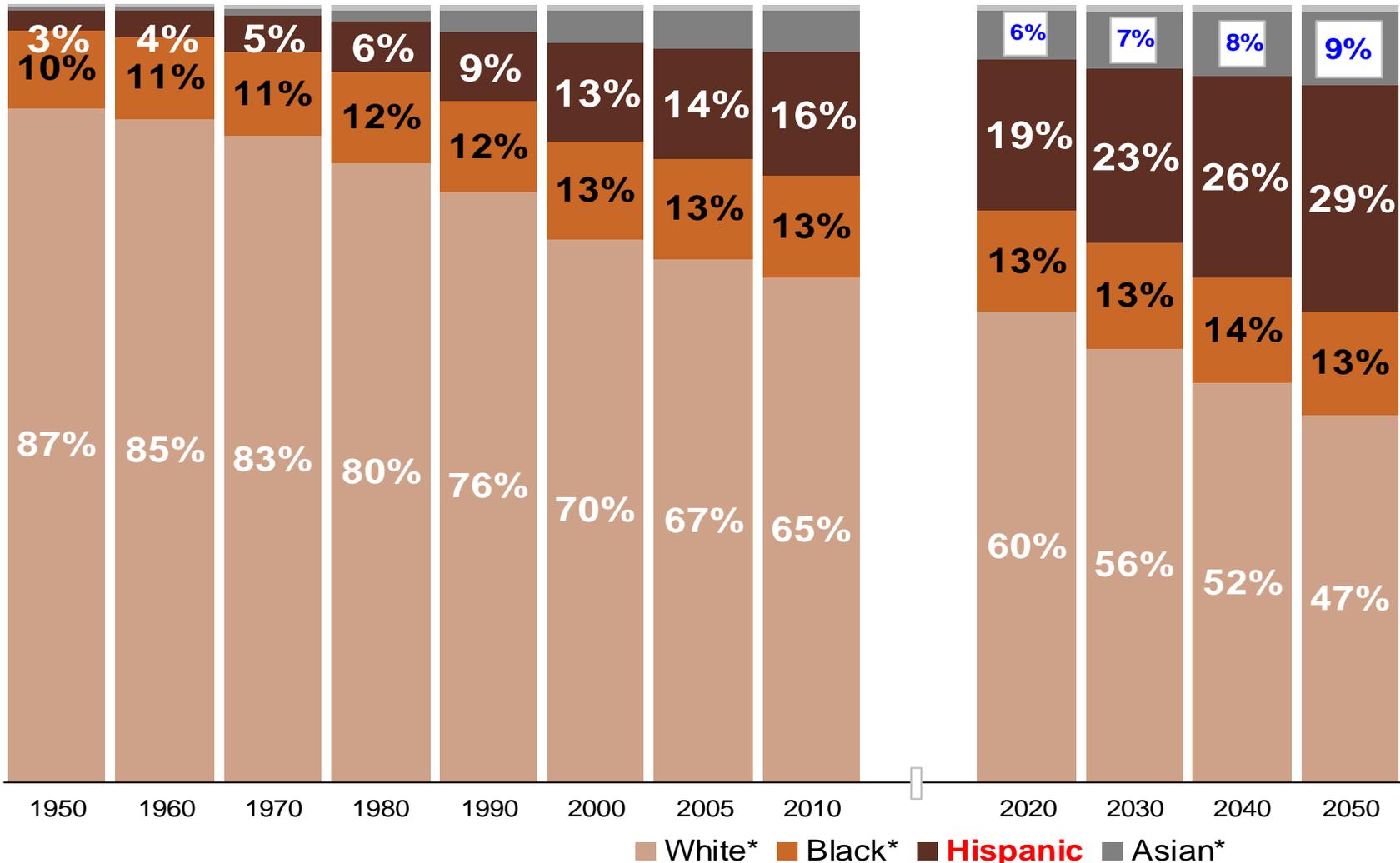
Hispanic Growth Likely to Continue (Largest “Minority” Since ~2001)

Population in millions



Hispanic Share Rises to 29% by 2050

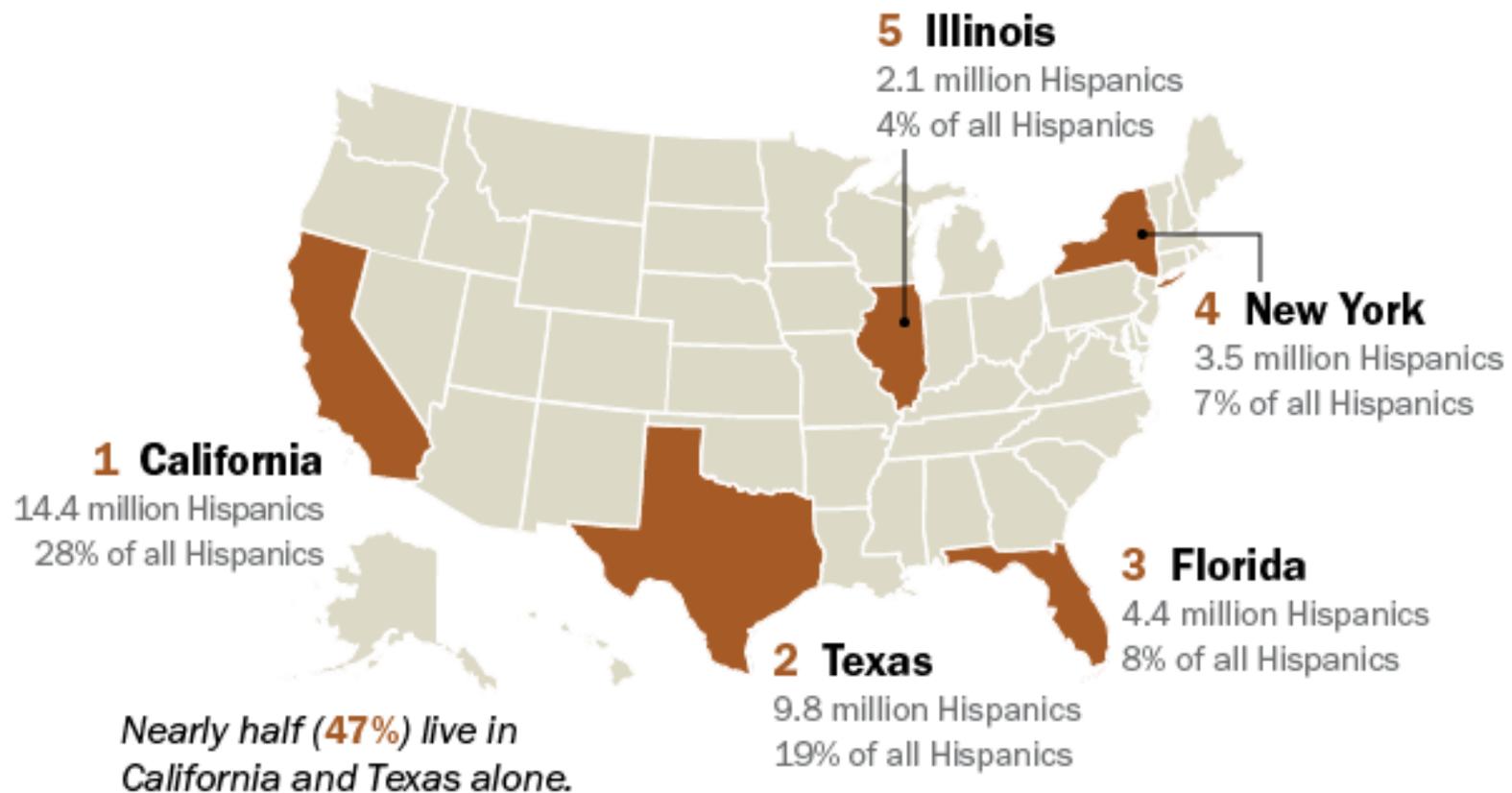
Percent of Total Population



Source: Pew Research Center population estimates & projections (2008). *Not Hispanic.

Geographic Distribution of Hispanics

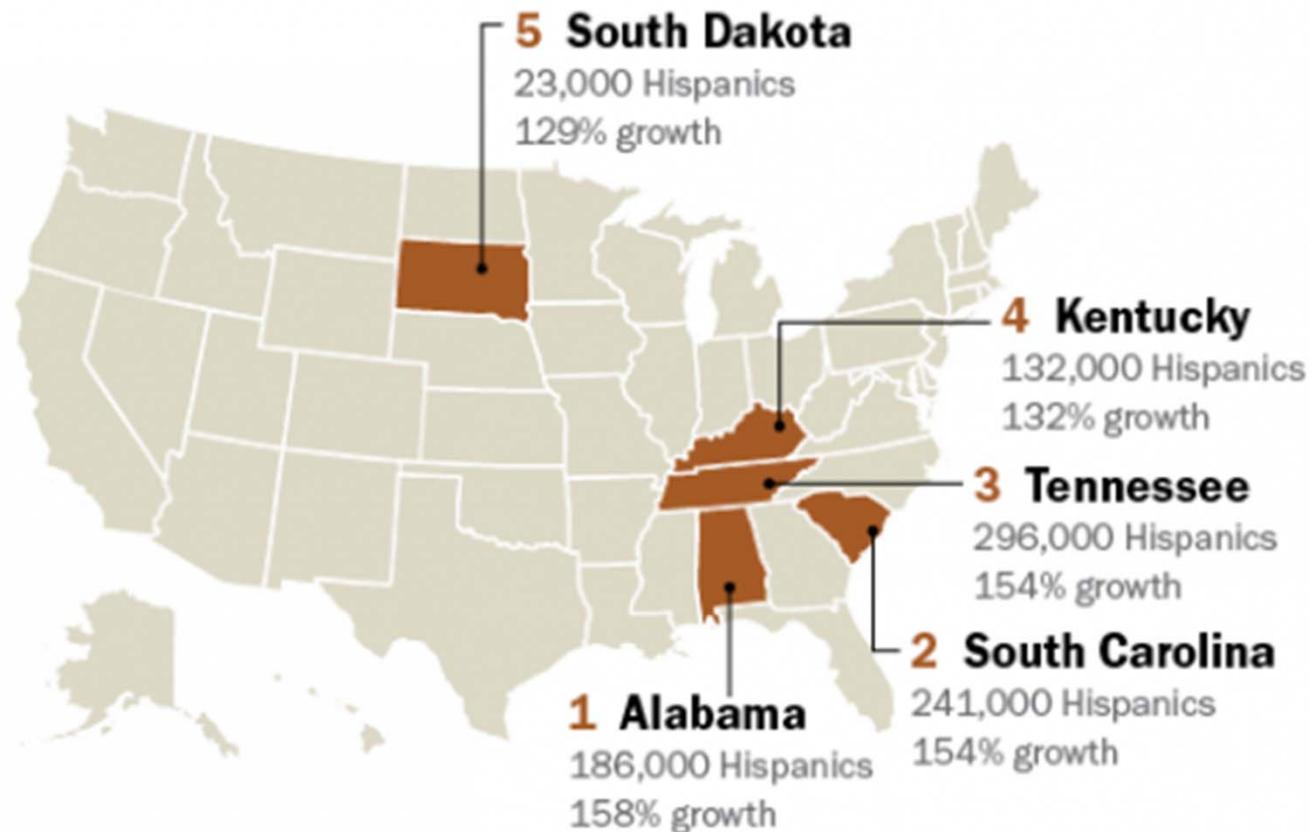
Two-thirds of Hispanics live in just five states...



Pew Research Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Geographic Distribution of Hispanics

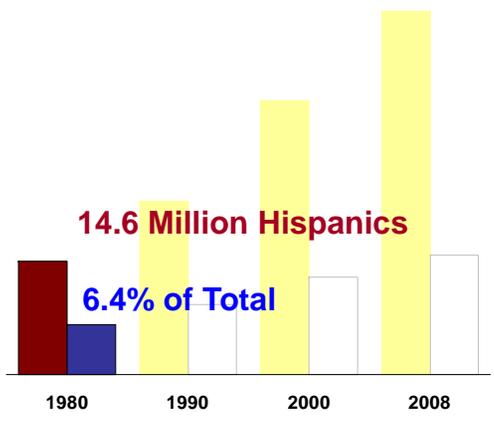
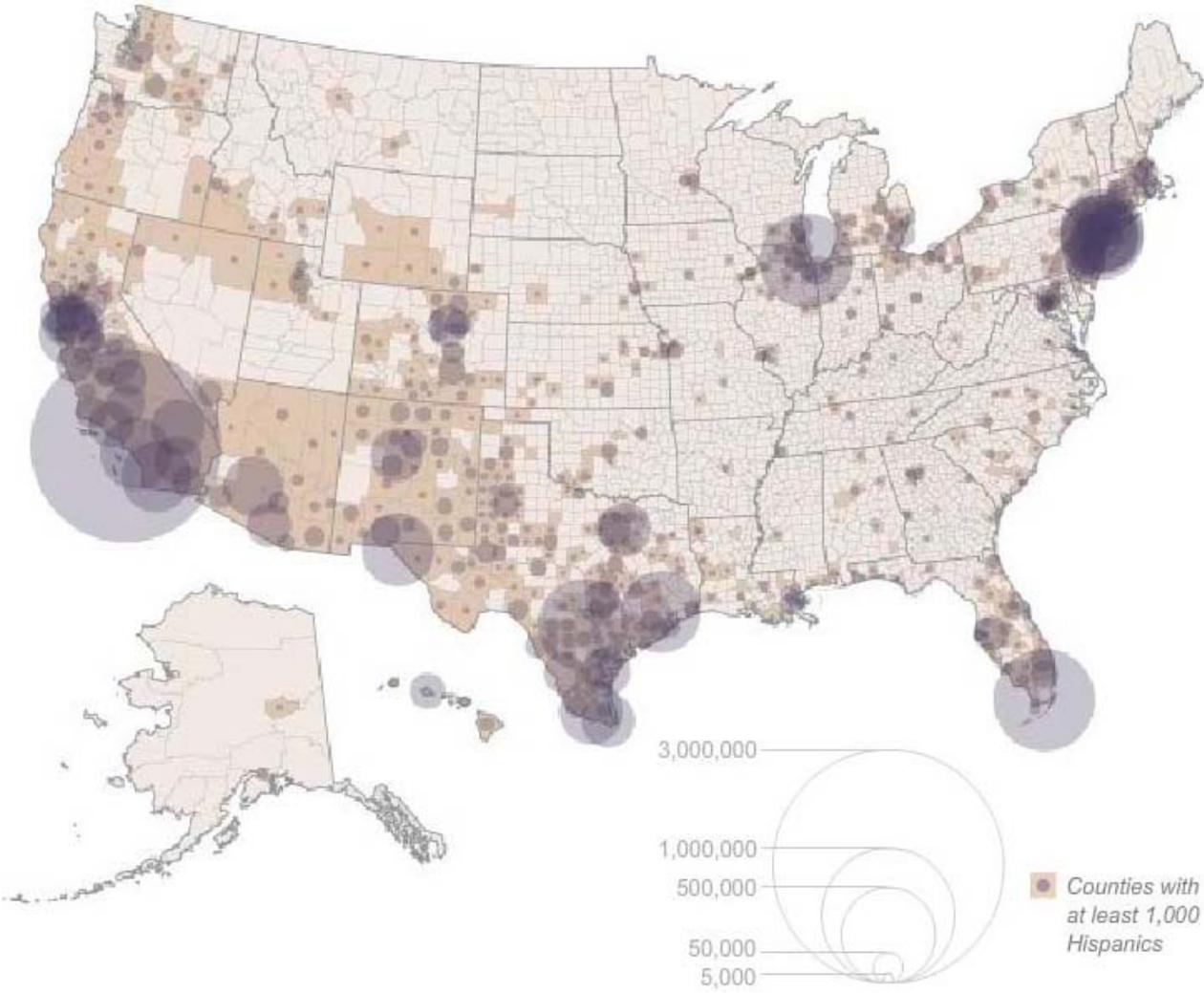
...but **five** other states have seen the fastest growth since 2000.



Pew Research Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Where Were Concentrations in 1980?

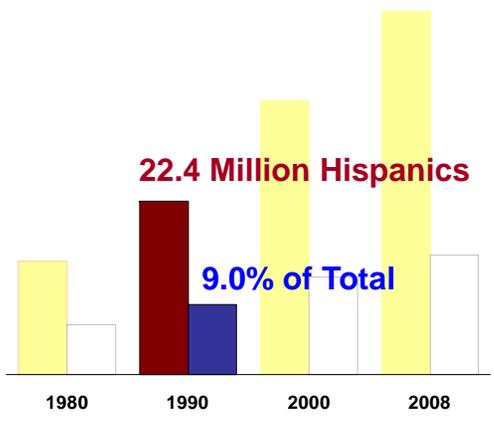
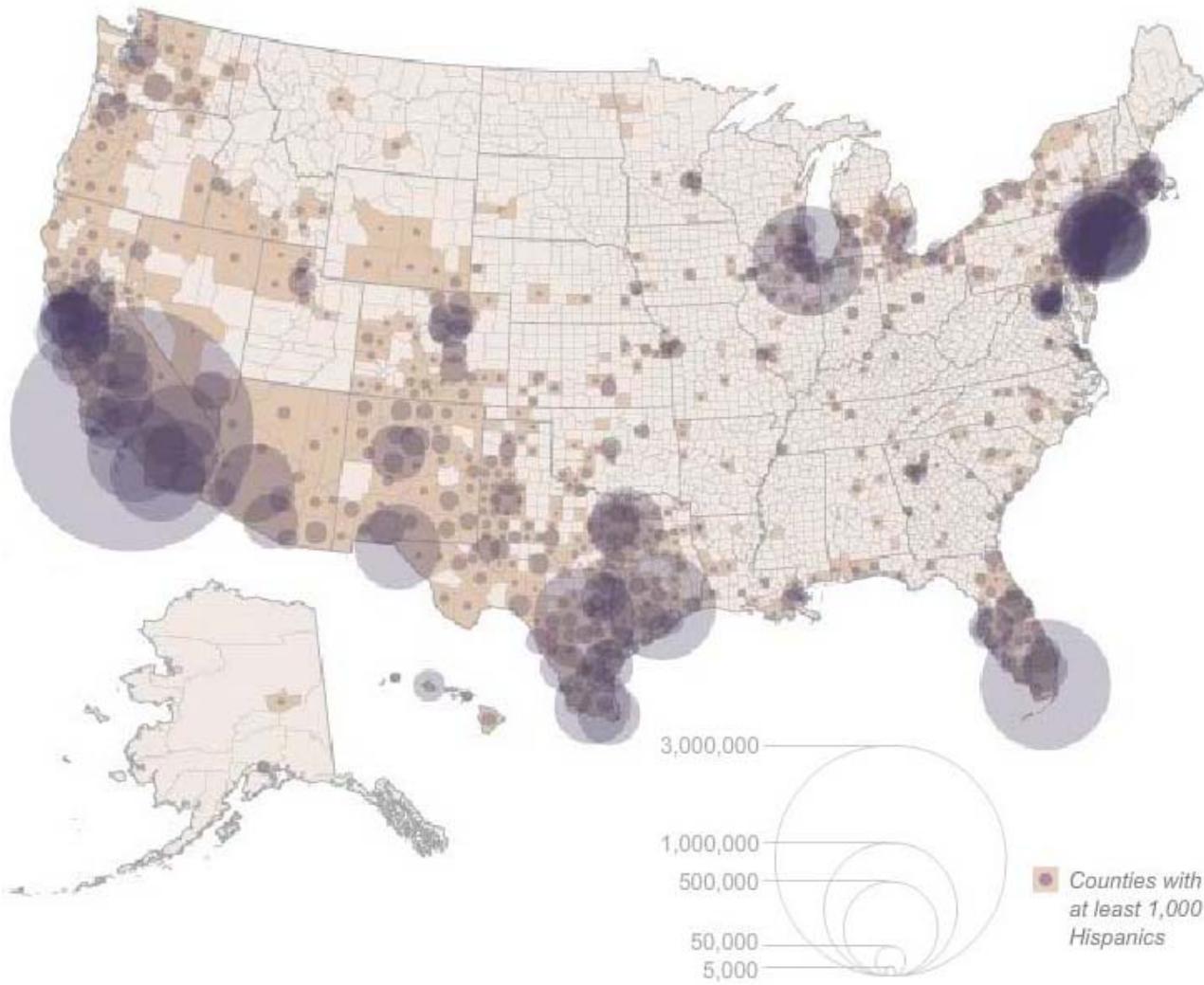
Almost All 15%+ Counties Along Border



Source: Pew Hispanic Center

Where Were Concentrations in 1990?

Almost All 15%+ Counties Along Border, Still

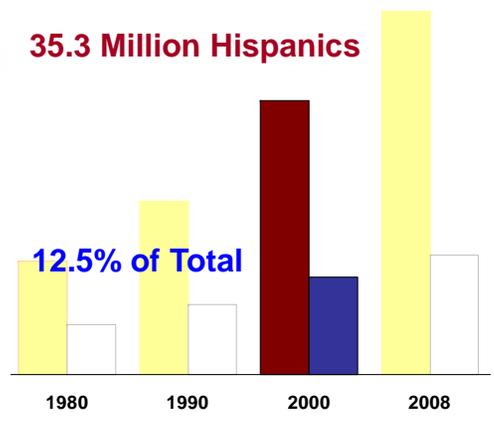
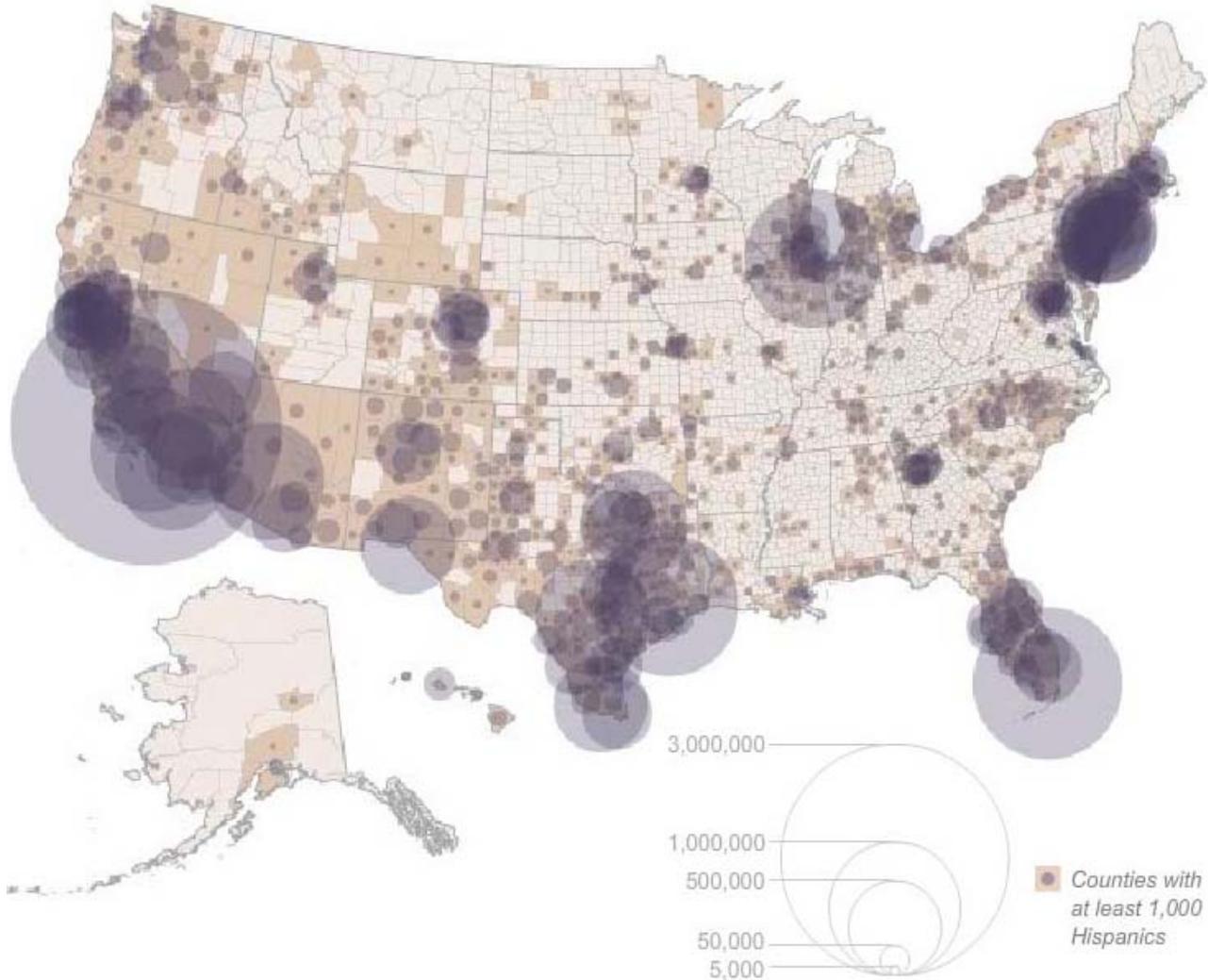


**236 Counties
With 15%+
Hispanic**

Source: Pew Hispanic Center

Where Were Concentrations in 2000?

Fast Growth Away from Border

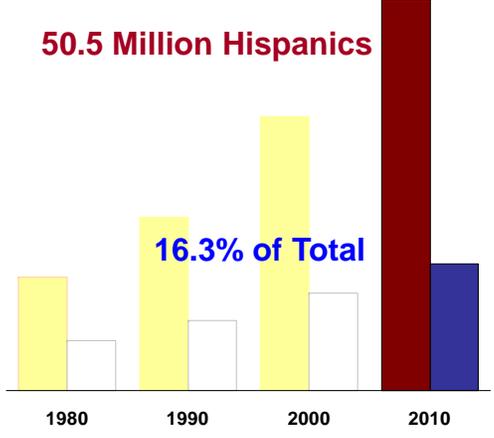
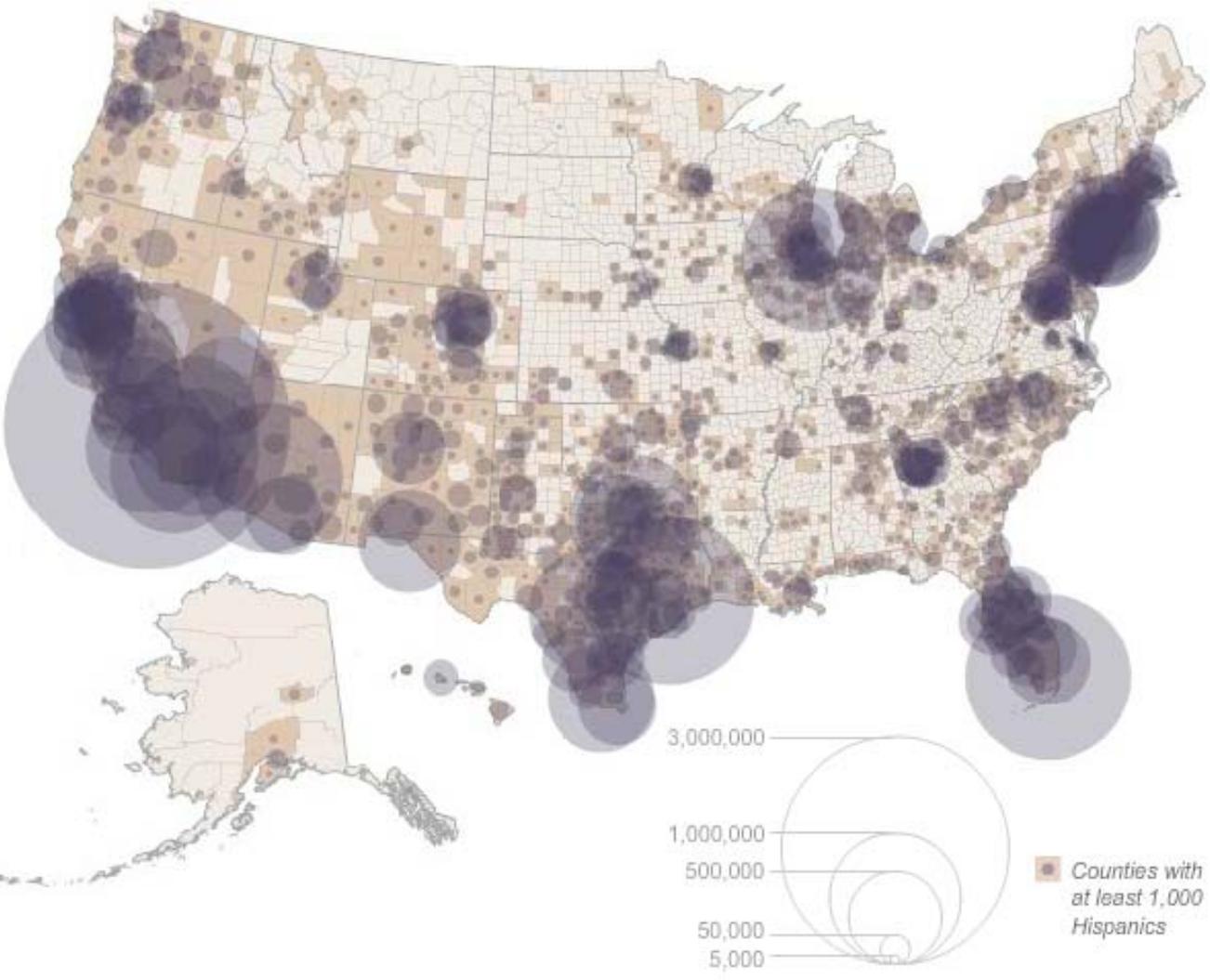


333 Counties With 15%+ Hispanic

Source: Pew Hispanic Center

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Where Were Concentrations in 2010? Many Concentrations Emerge in Distant Areas



**464 Counties
With 15%+
Hispanic**

Source: Pew Hispanic Center

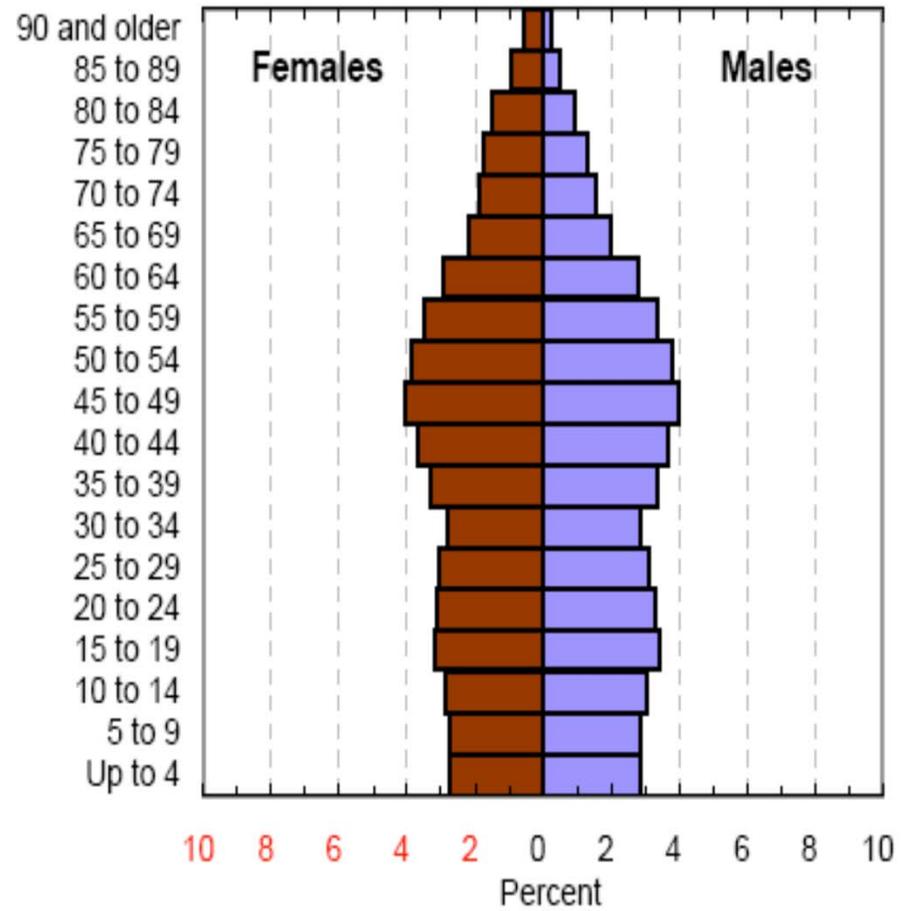
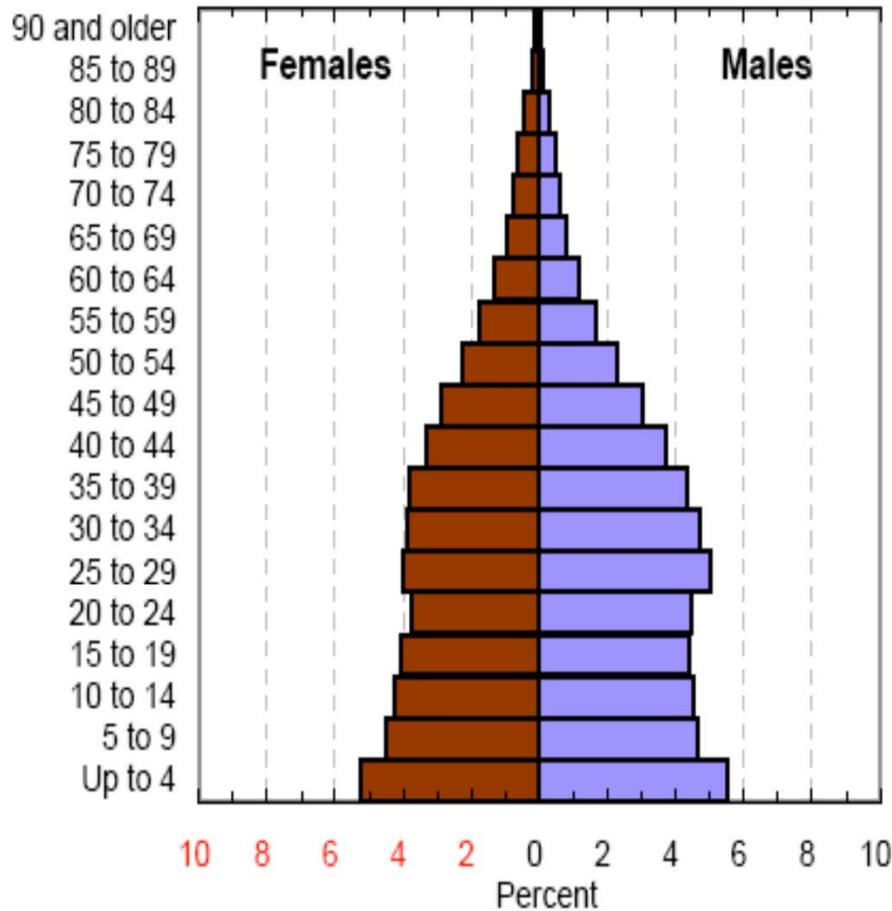
Hispanic Population is Younger

Age (years)

Hispanic

Age (years)

White Alone, Not Hispanic



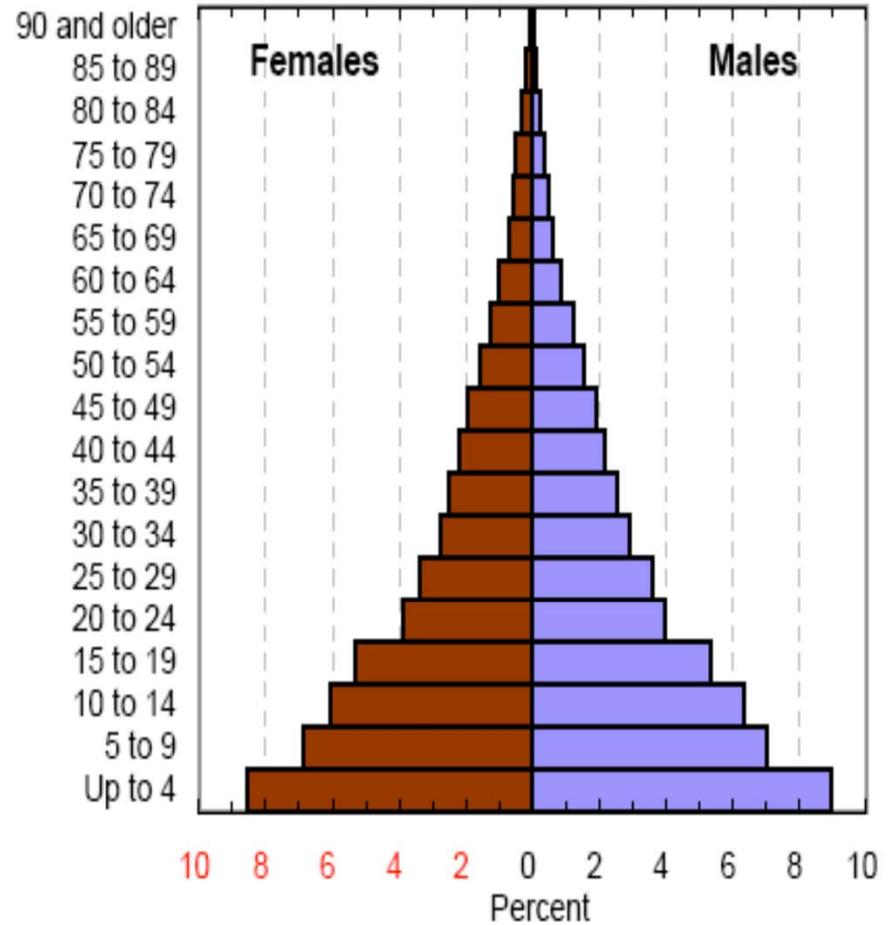
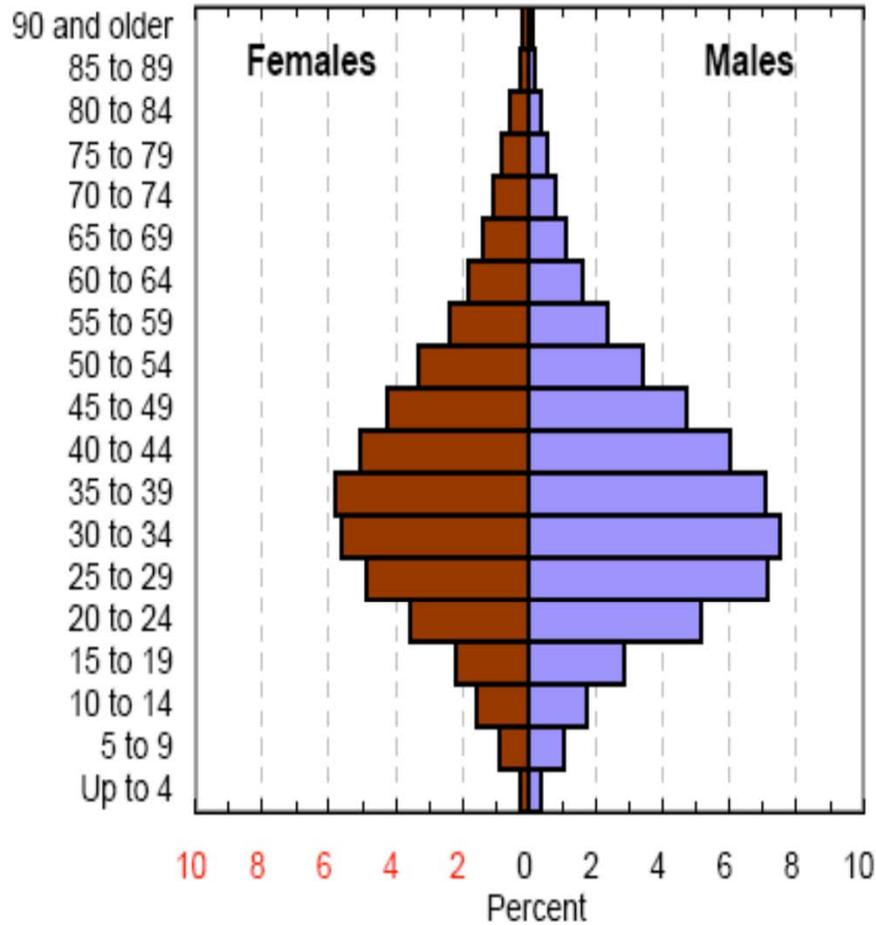
Native-Born Hispanics are Younger

Age (years)

Foreign-Born Hispanic

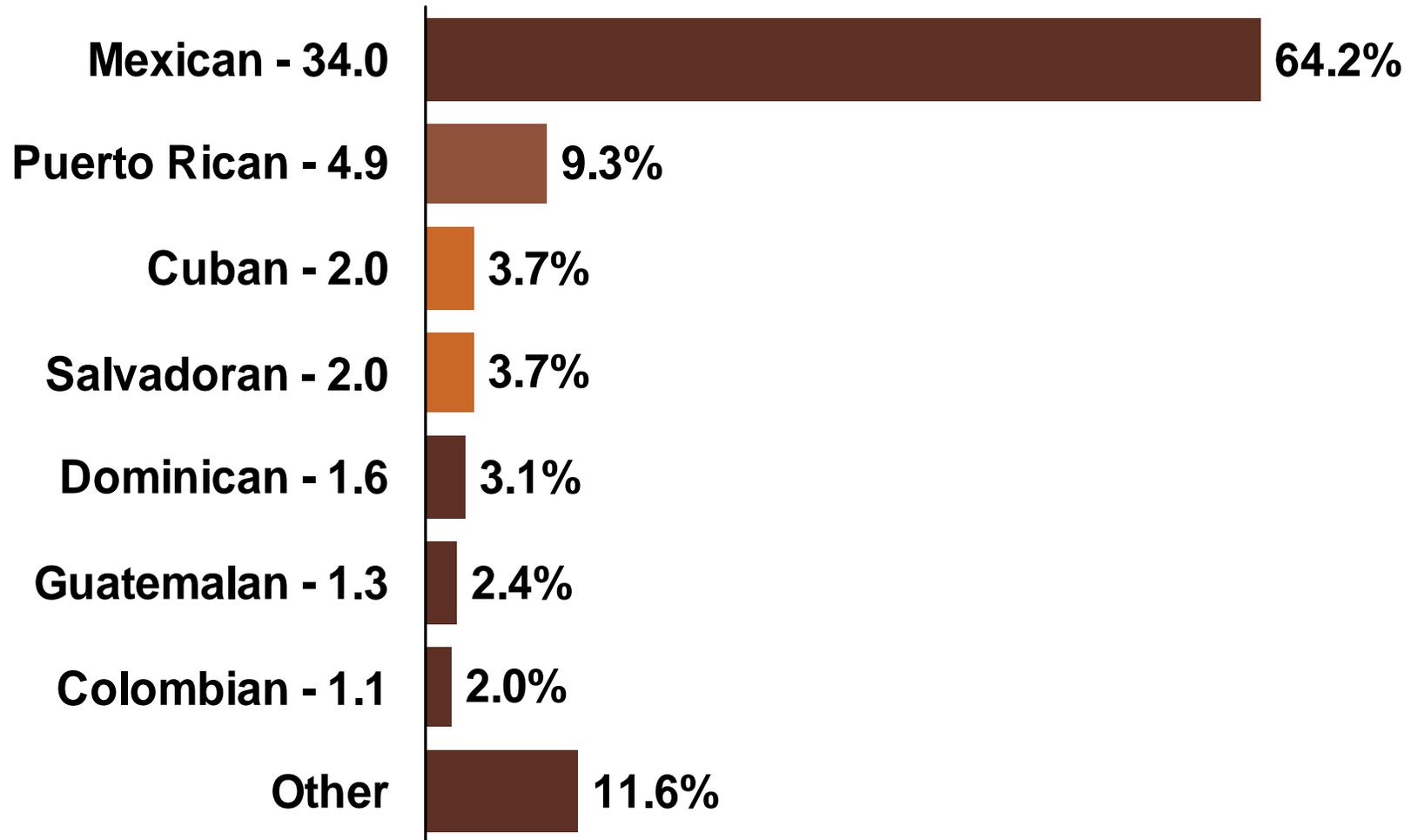
Age (years)

Native-Born Hispanic

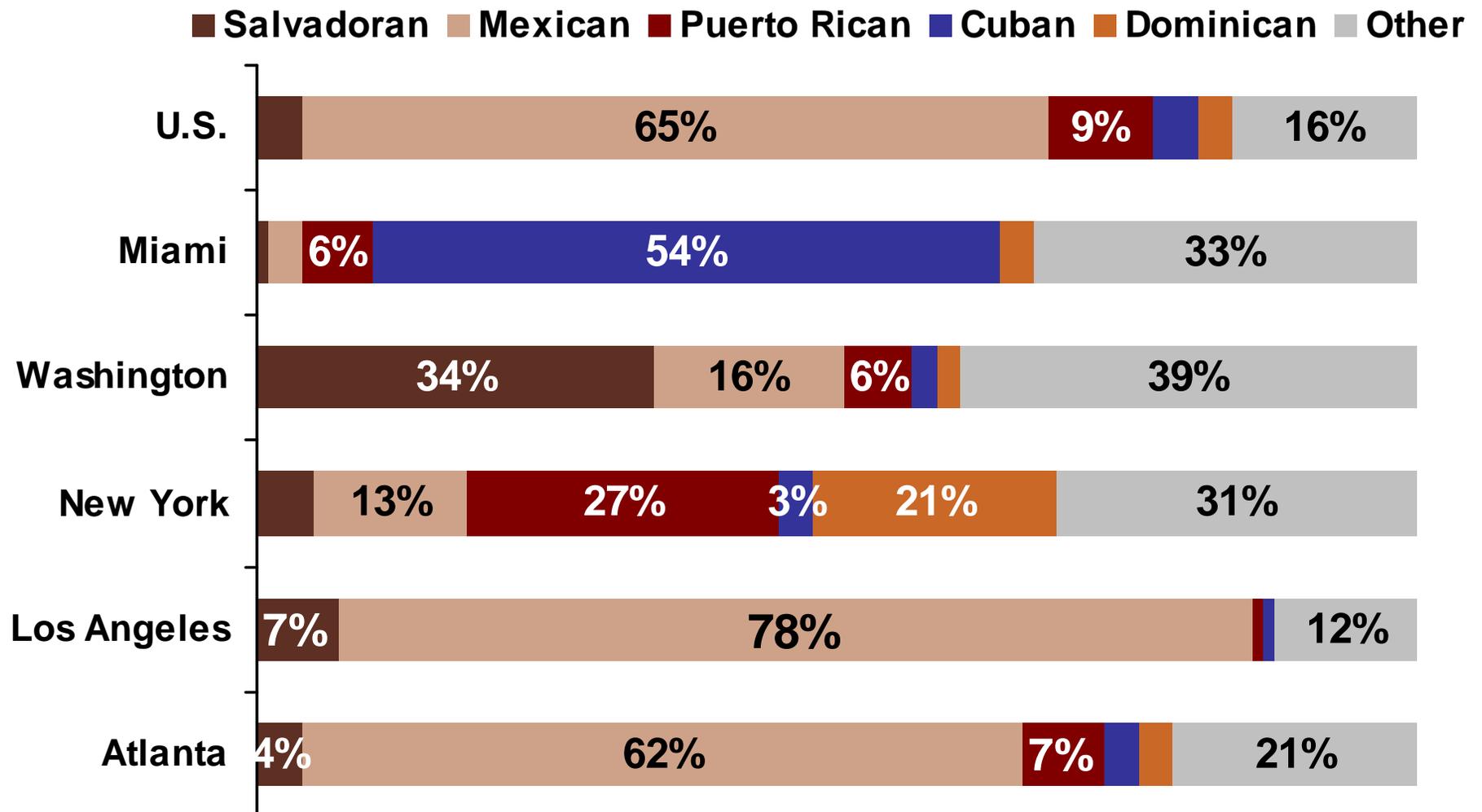


Diversity Within the Latino Community

Ethnic Composition of Latinos, 2012



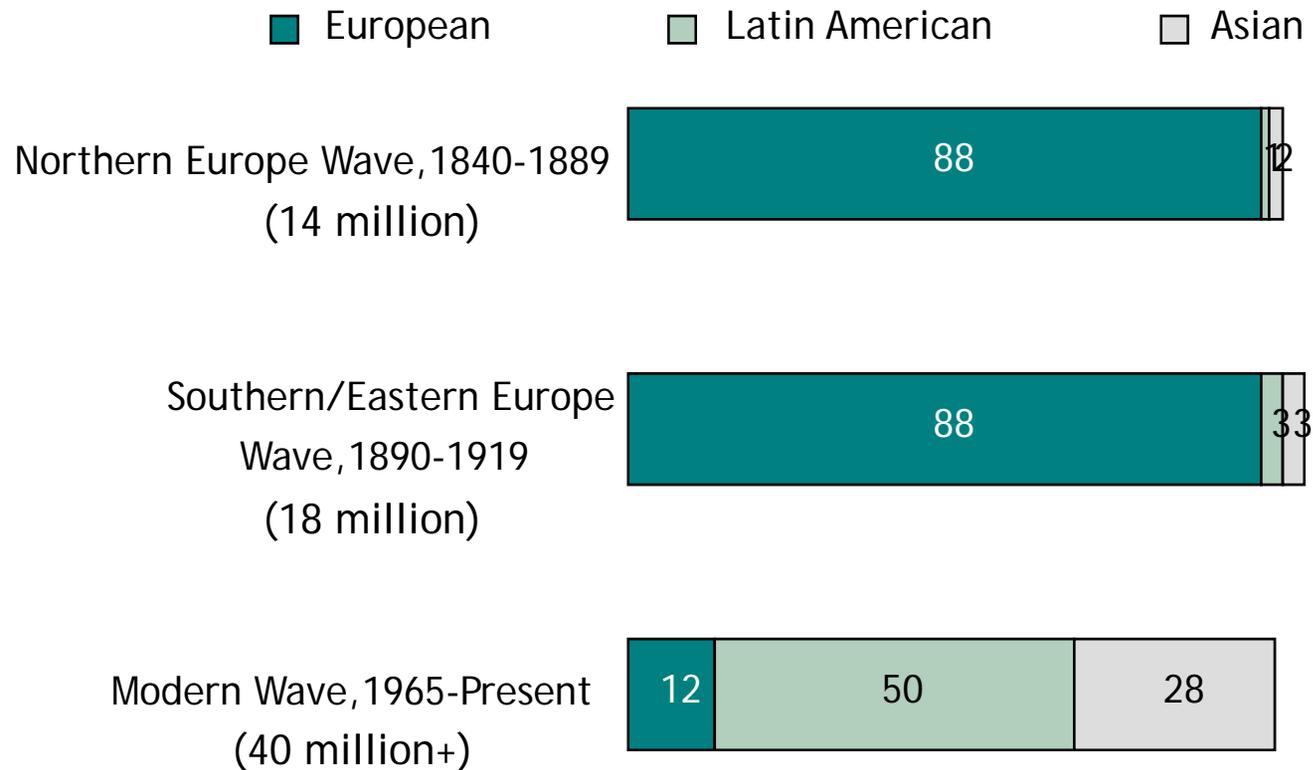
Hispanic Origin Composition, 2010



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2010 American Community Survey.

Three Great Waves of Immigrants

(% of total)



Notes: Immigrants from Canada and other areas not shown.

Sources: Pew Research Center analysis of Integrated Public Use Microdata Samples for 1980, 1990, and 2000 Censuses and 2008 American Community Survey. 1840-1919 numbers from Table 2 of Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2008. Office of Immigration Statistics.

From Germany to Mexico, 1850 to 2010

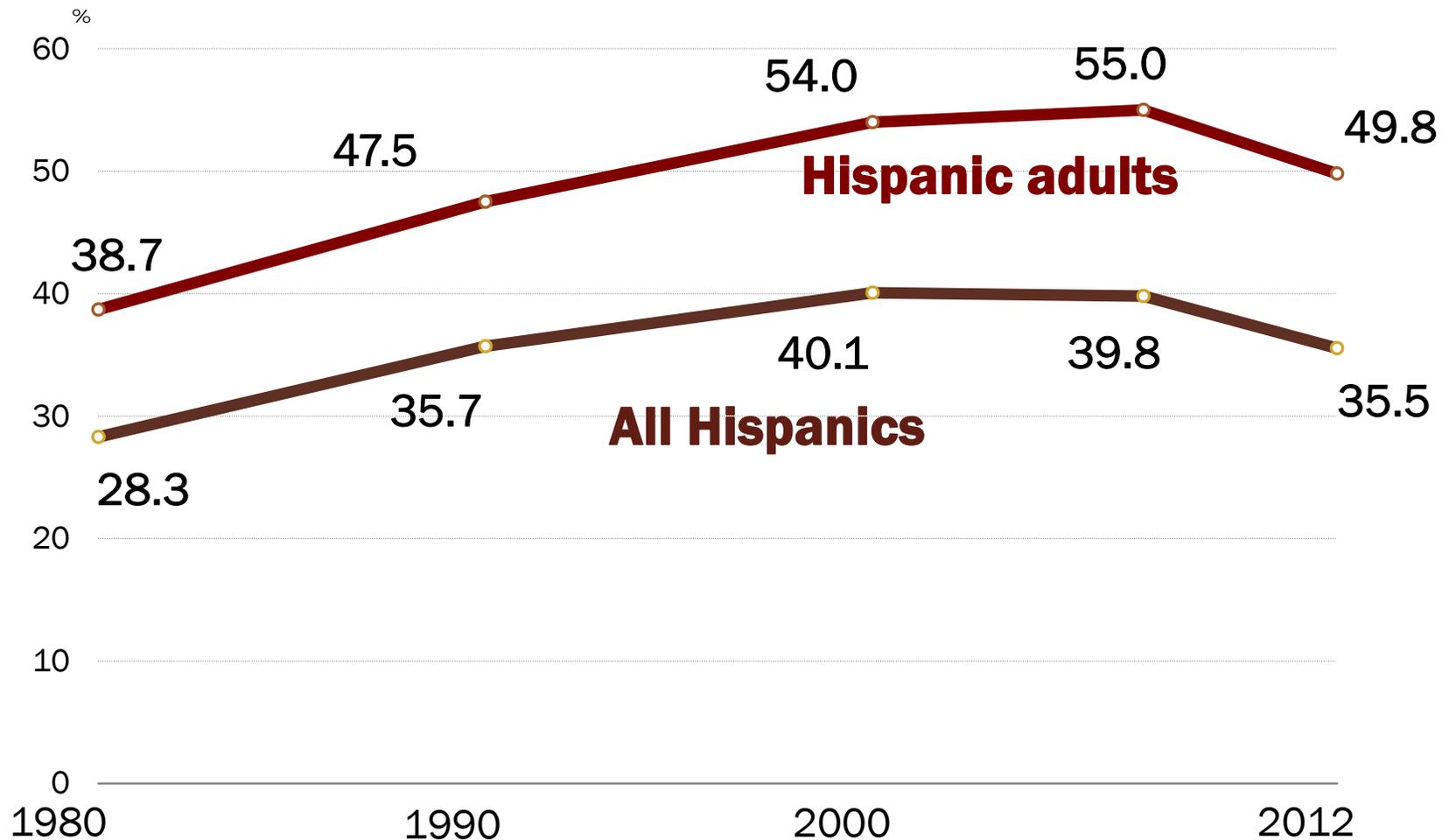
Mexico Replaces Germany
as America's Top Immigrant Source

1850



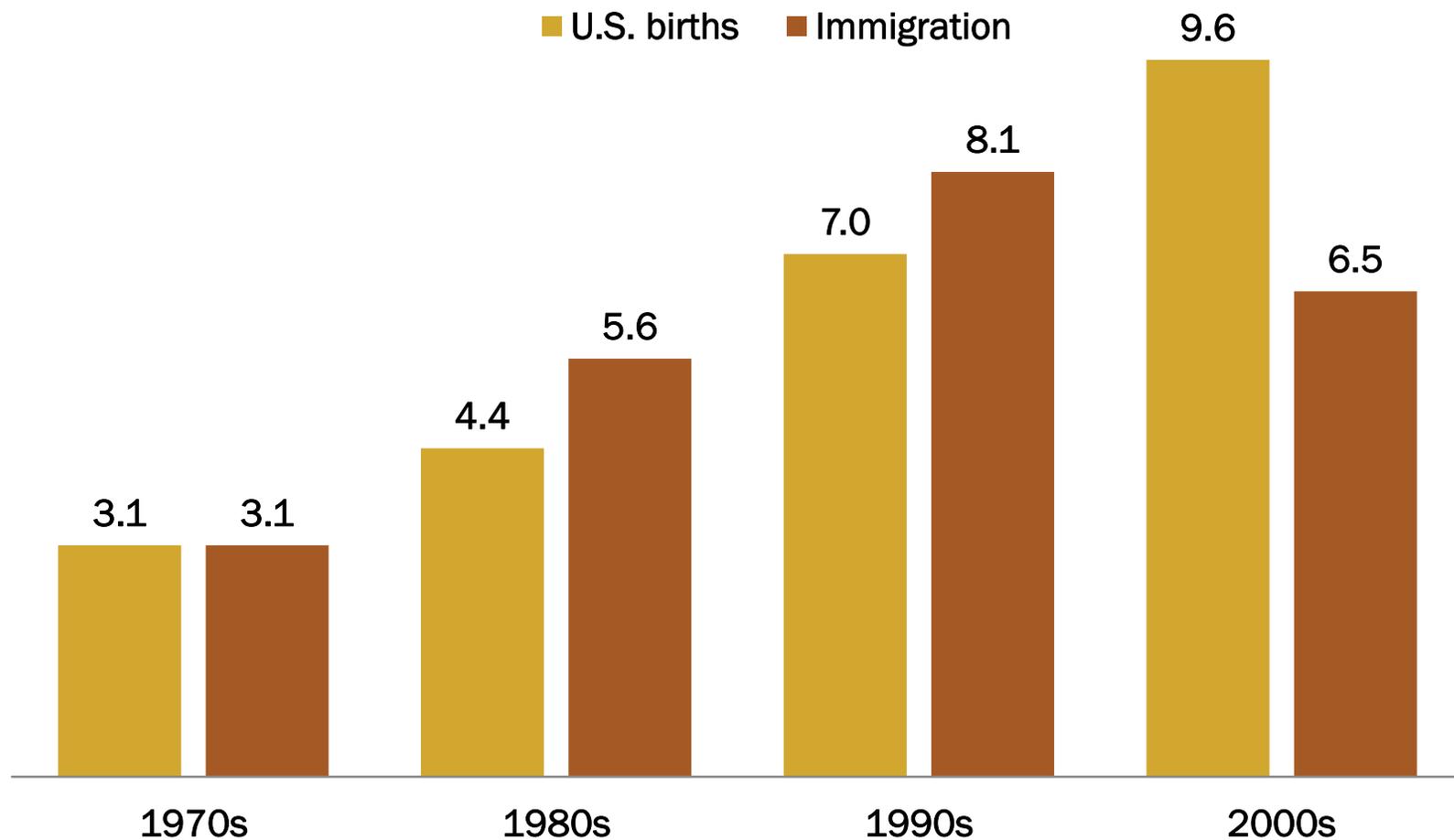
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The Share of U.S. Hispanics Who Are Foreign Born is in Decline ...



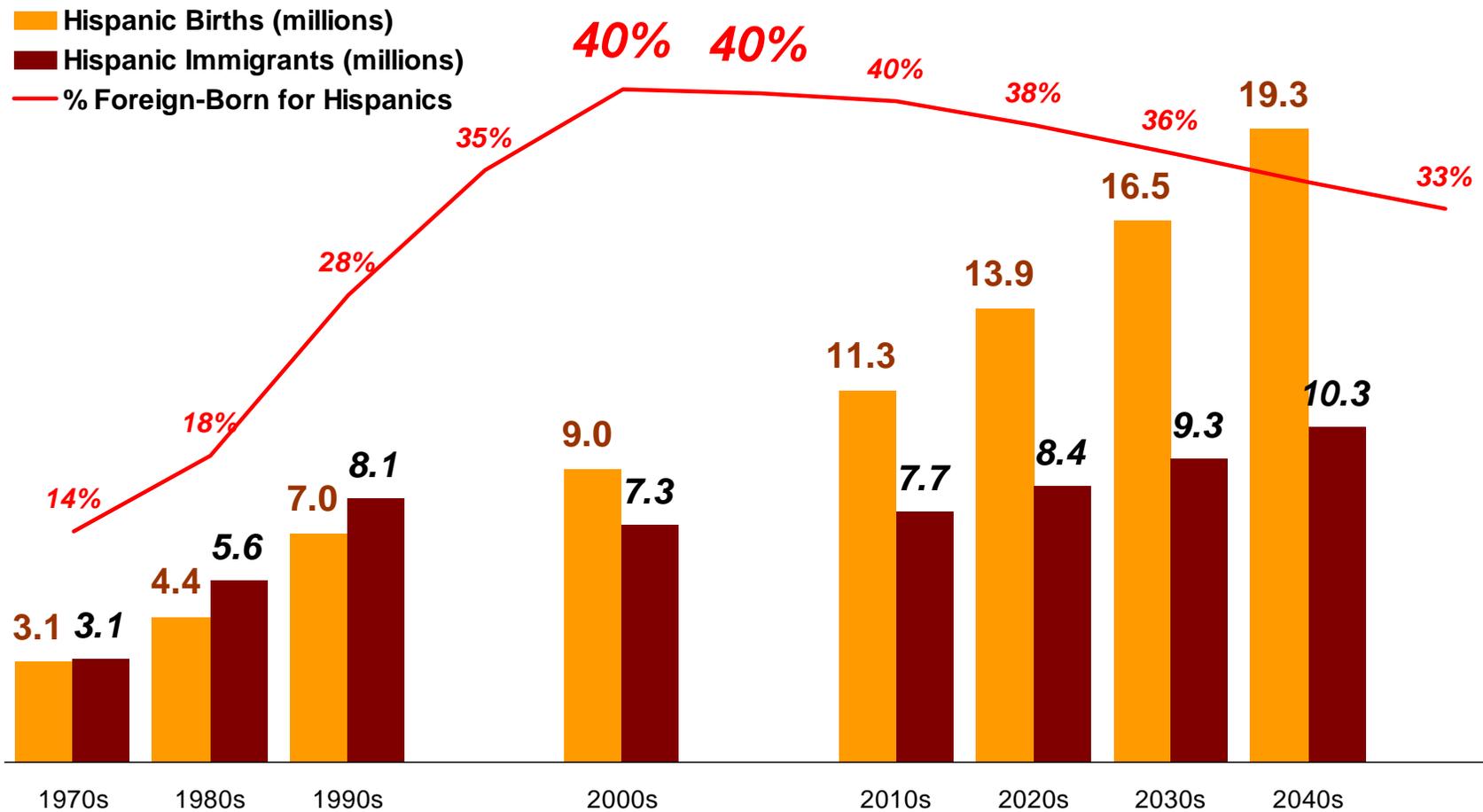
Source: Pew Research Center.

Sources of Hispanic Population Growth, by Decade



Source: Pew Research Center.

Hispanic Births Exceed Immigrants Since 2000; Percent Foreign-Born Has *PEAKED*



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008).

Primary Language Use among Latinos

(%)

■ Spanish dominant ■ Bilingual ■ English dominant

All Hispanics



Hispanics by generation

First



Second



Third and higher

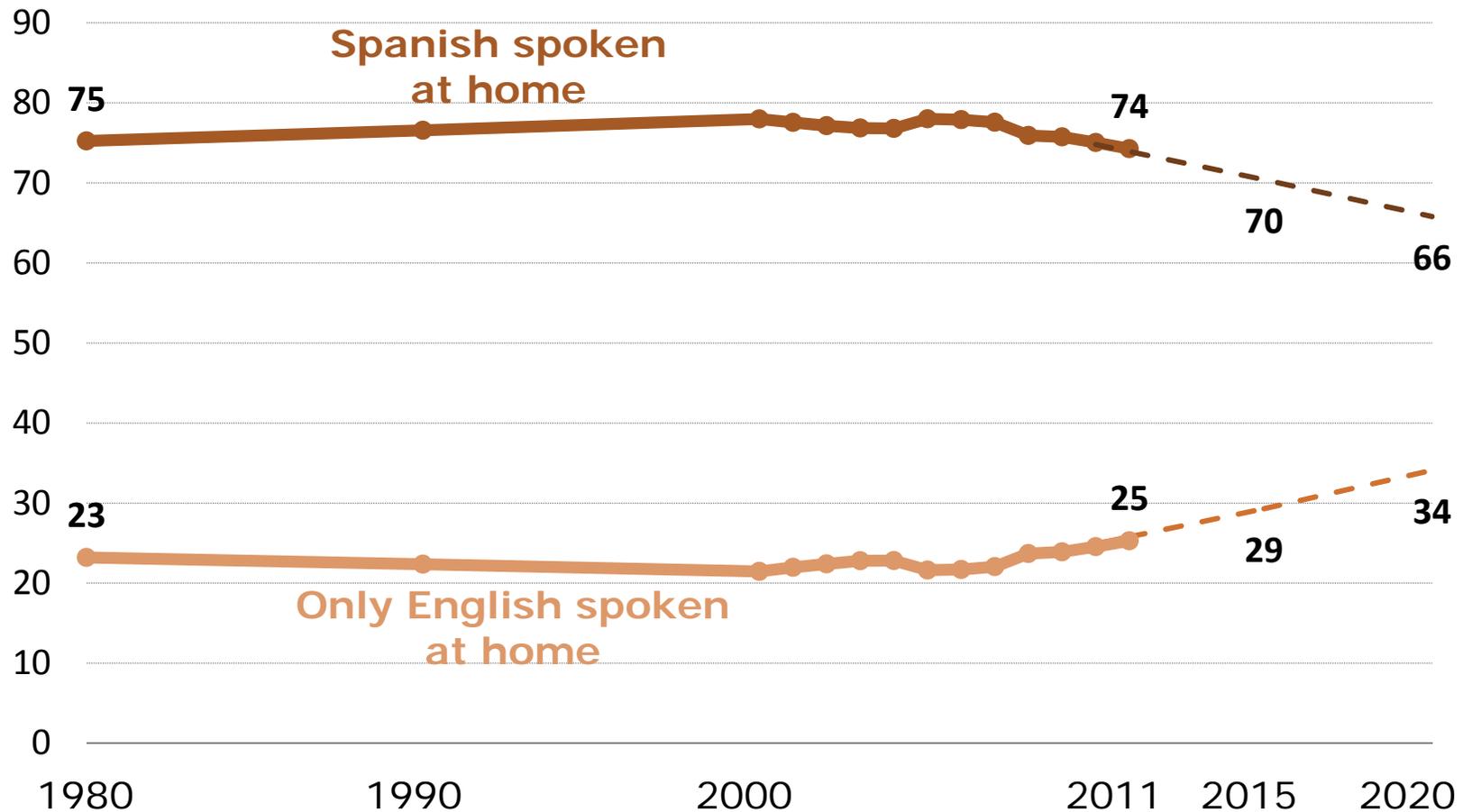


Source: 2011 National Survey of Latinos

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Share Who Speak Spanish at Home is Projected to Decline

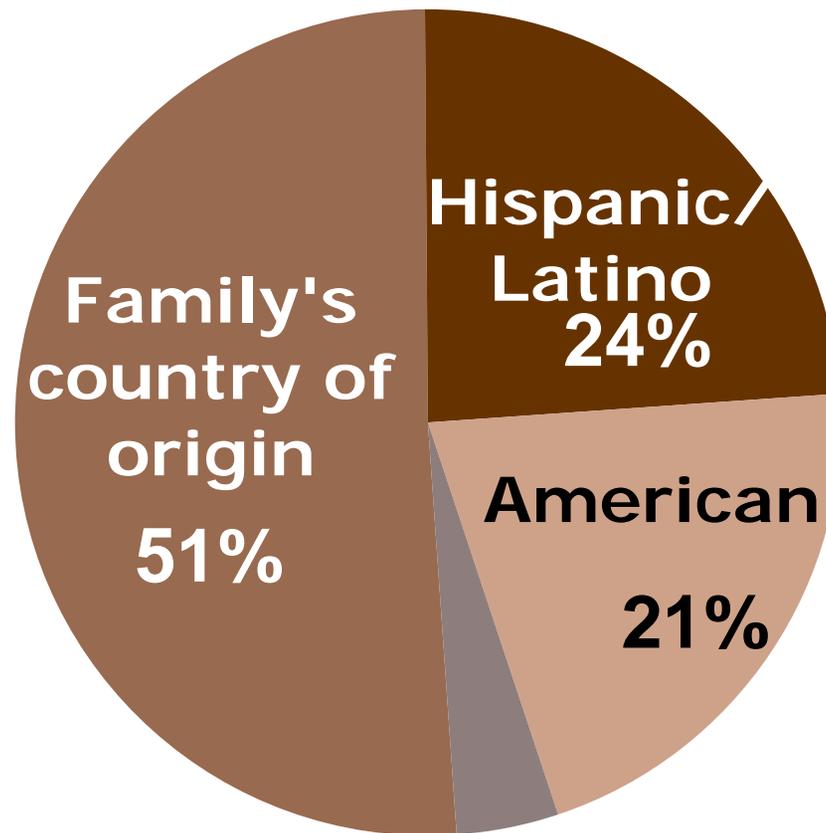
% among Hispanics ages 5 and older



Source: Pew Research Center, 2012

Latinos and Their Views of Identity

Which Term Do You Use Most Often to Describe Yourself?



Source: 2011 National Survey of Latinos

Mixed Views about Identity

(%) *"Hispanic" versus "Latino" Preference*



Views on a Shared Hispanic Culture



Racial Identification among Latinos



Do You Think of Yourself as a Typical American?

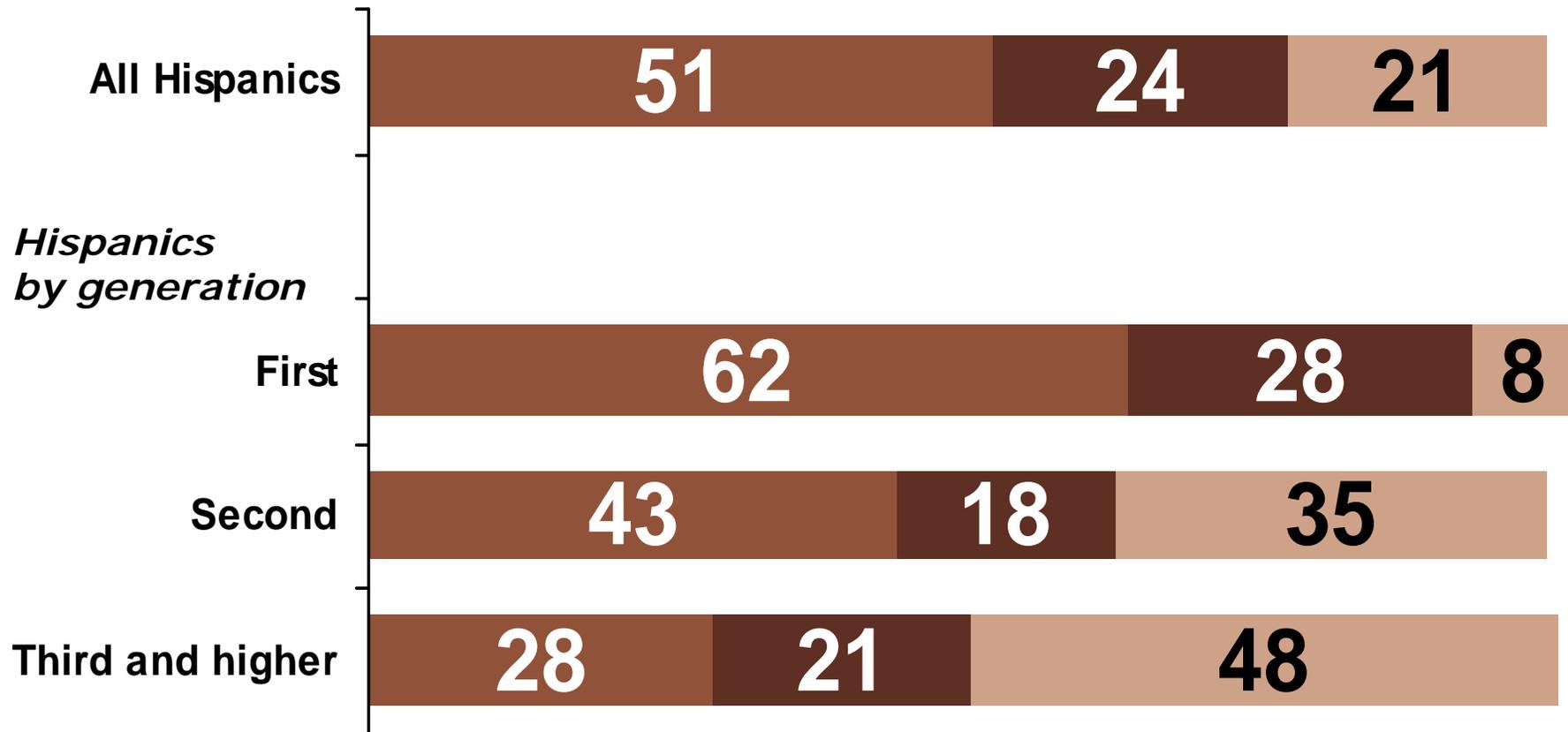


Source: 2011 National Survey of Latinos

Which Term Do You Use Most Often to Describe Yourself?

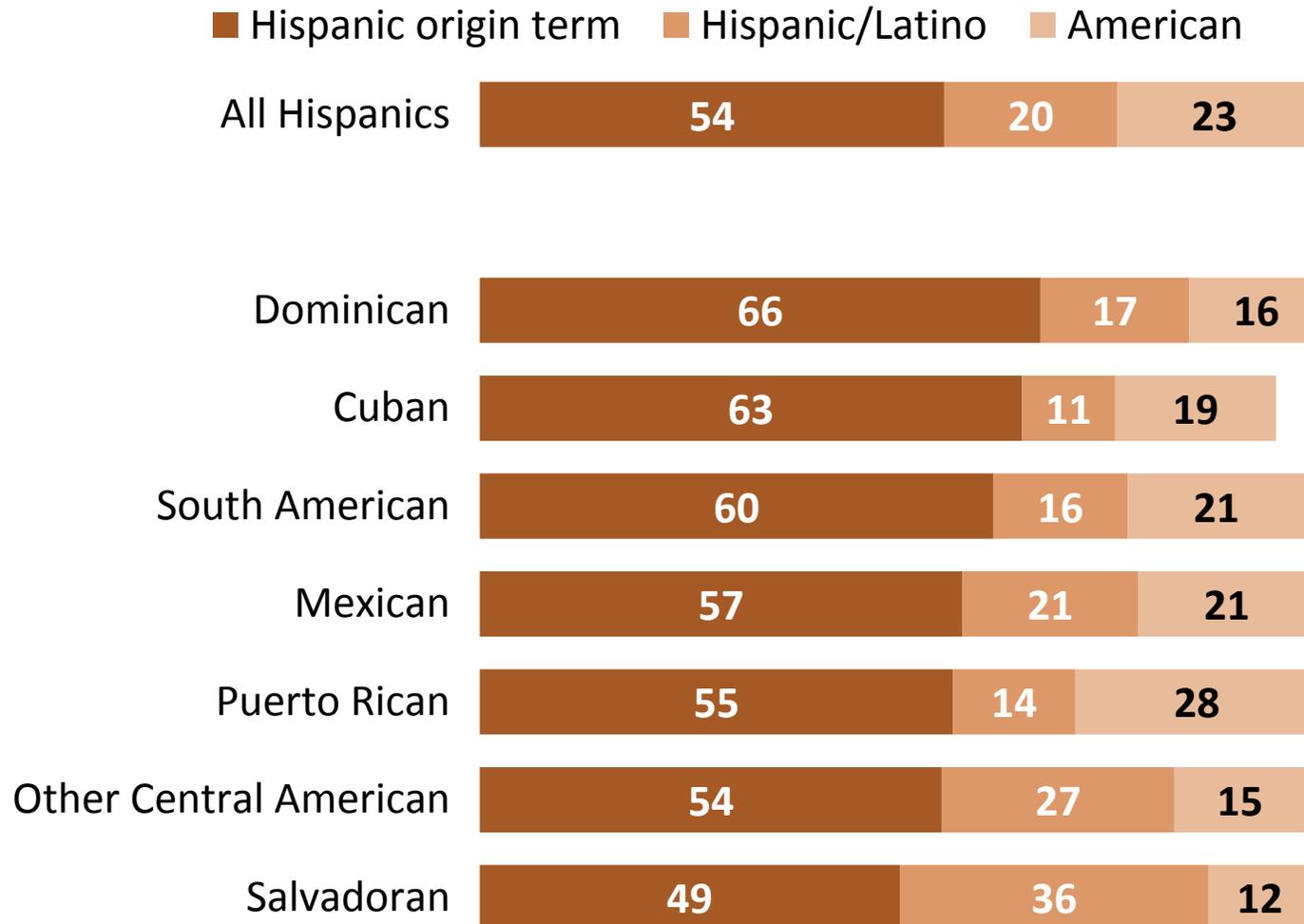
(%)

■ Family's country of origin ■ Hispanic or Latino ■ American



Source: 2011 National Survey of Latinos

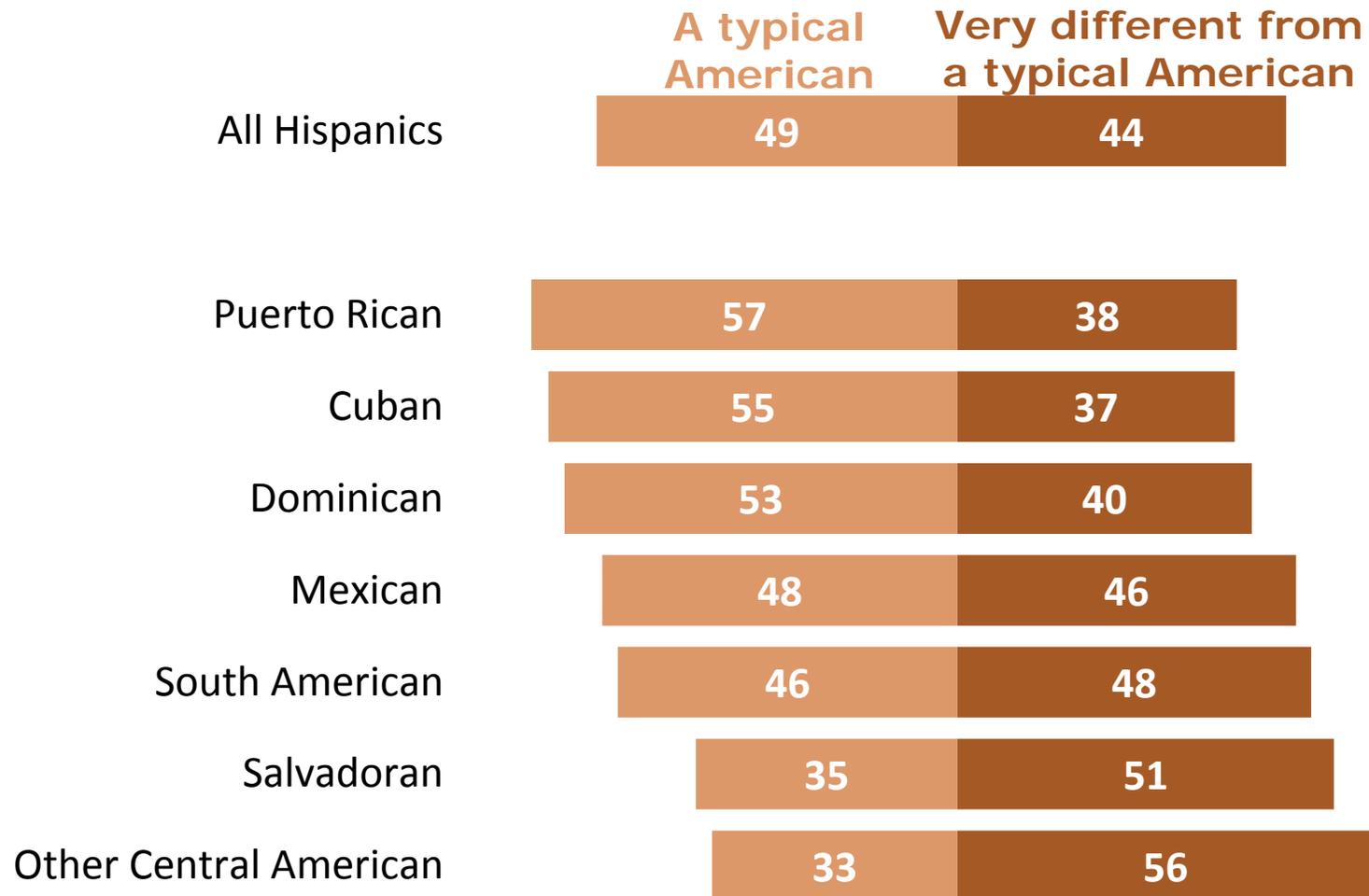
Hispanics and Identity: Which Term is Used Most Often?



Source: Pew Research Center national survey of Hispanic adults, May 24-July 28, 2013

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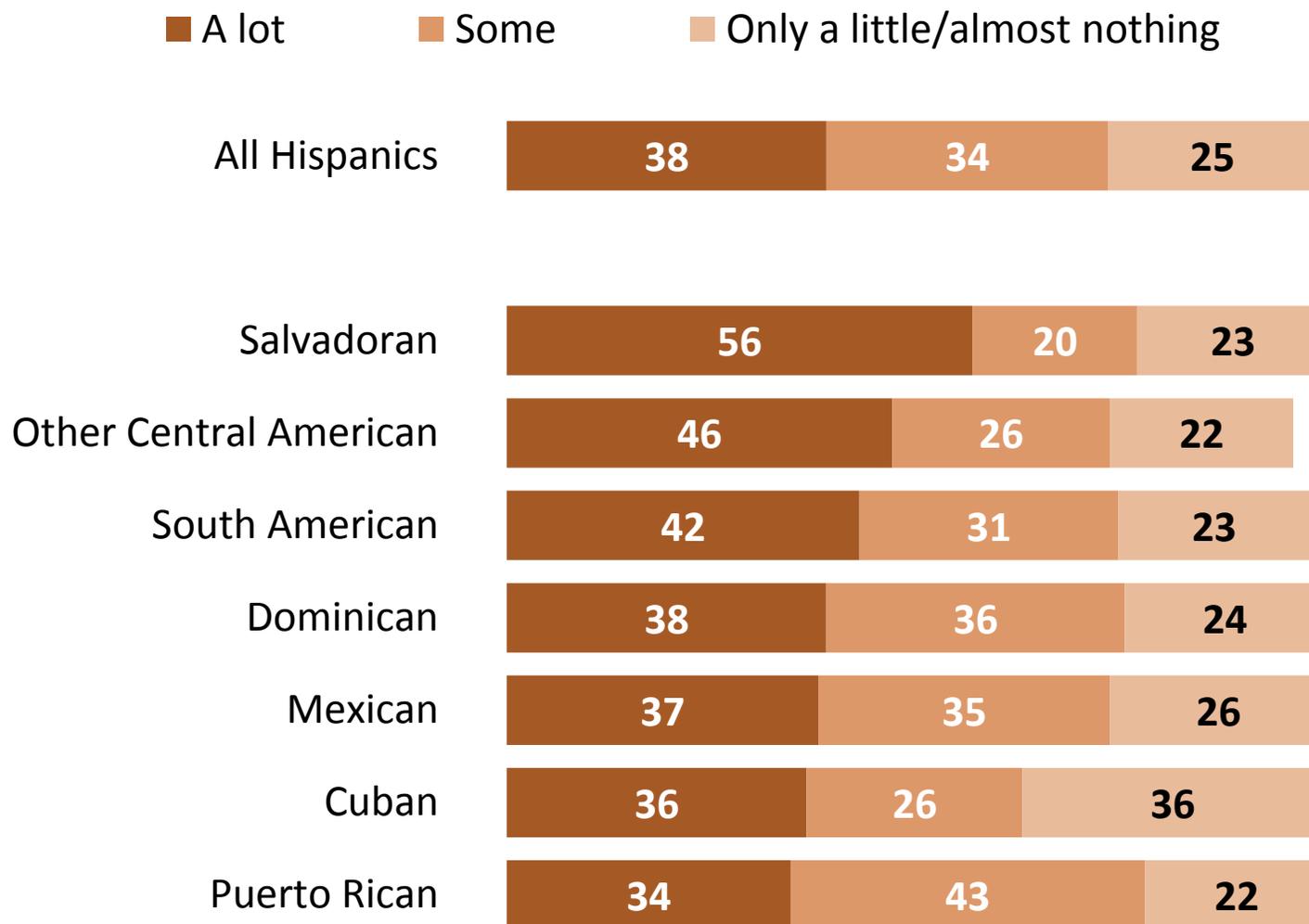
Typical American or not?



Source: Pew Research Center national survey of Hispanic adults, May 24-July 28, 2013

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Shared Values Between U.S. Hispanics and the Home Country

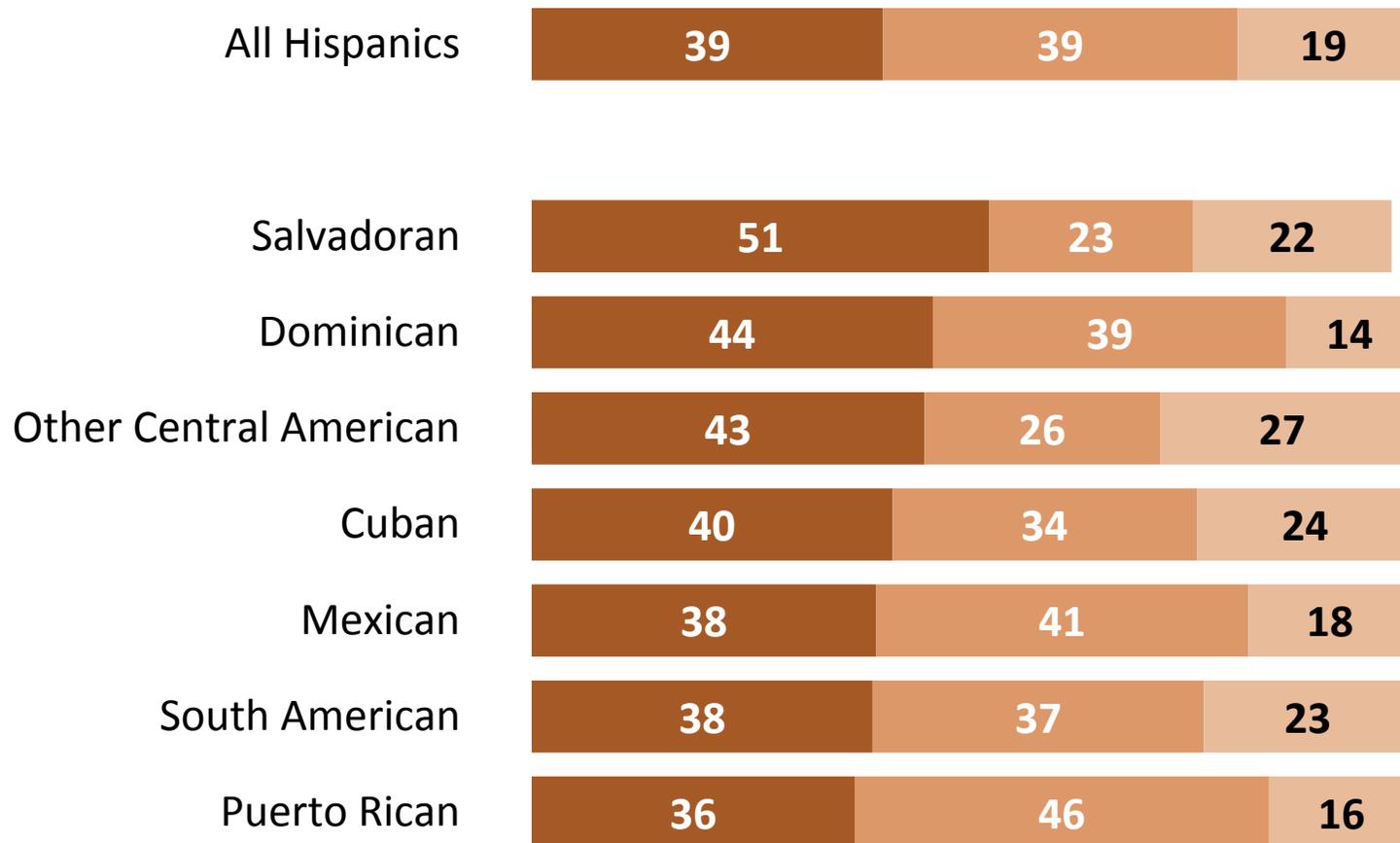


Source: Pew Research Center national survey of Hispanic adults, May 24-July 28, 2013

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Views of Shared Values among U.S. Hispanics

■ A lot ■ Some ■ Only a little/almost nothing

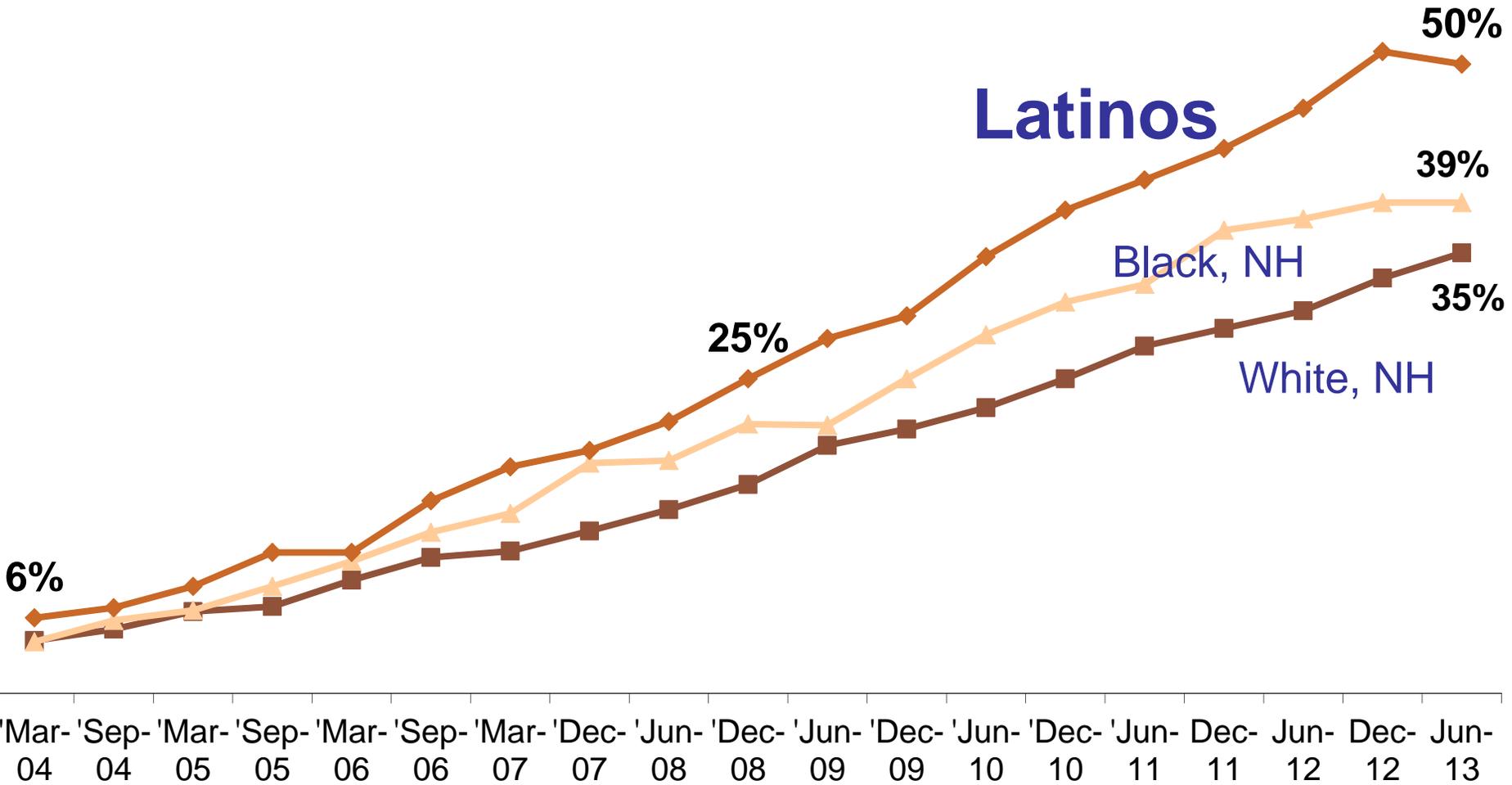


Source: Pew Research Center national survey of Hispanic adults, May 24-July 28, 2013

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Latino Trends

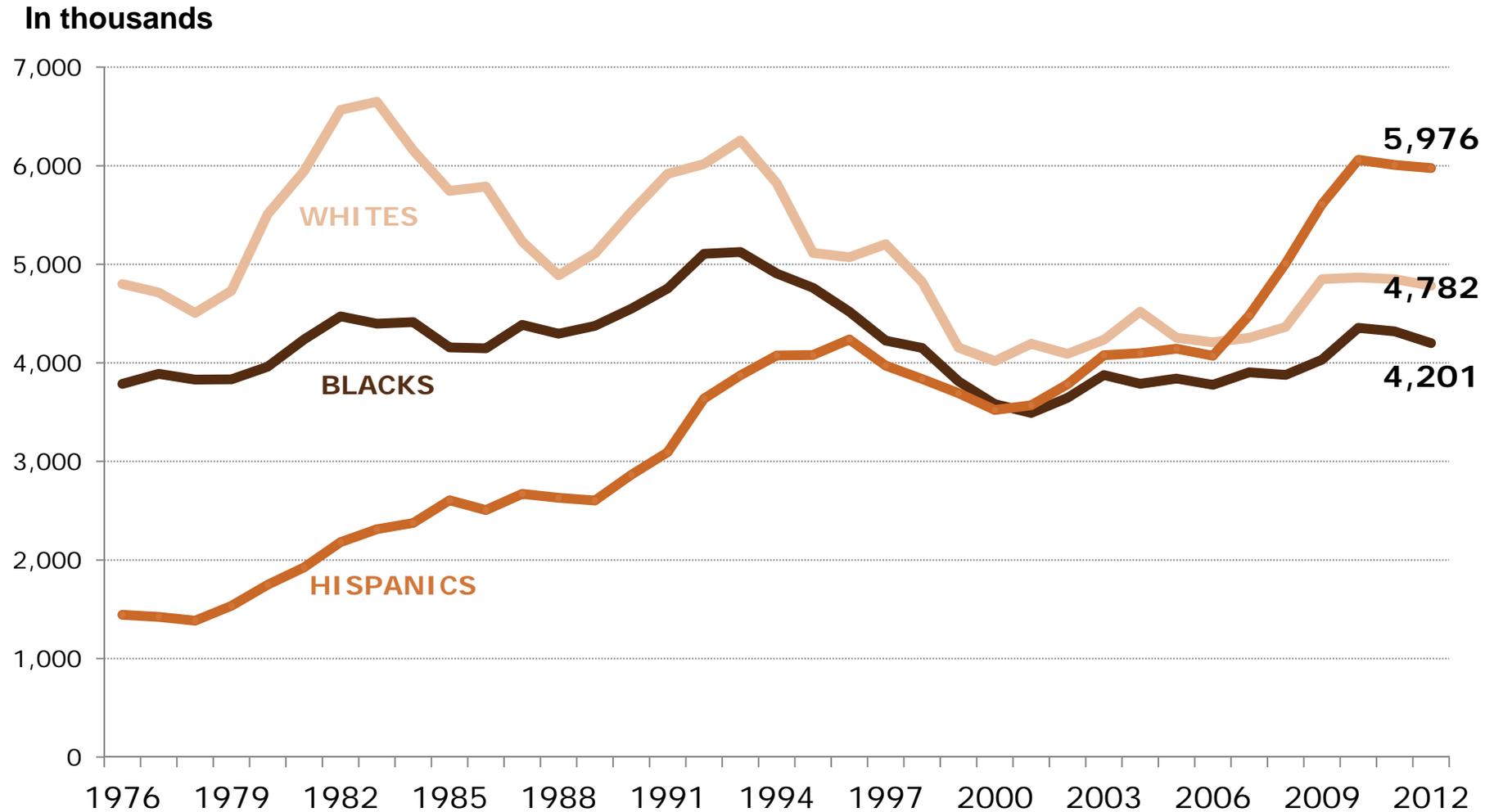
Share of Adults who Reside in Cellphone-Only Households, 2004-2013



Source: National Center for Health Statistics, National Health Interview Survey

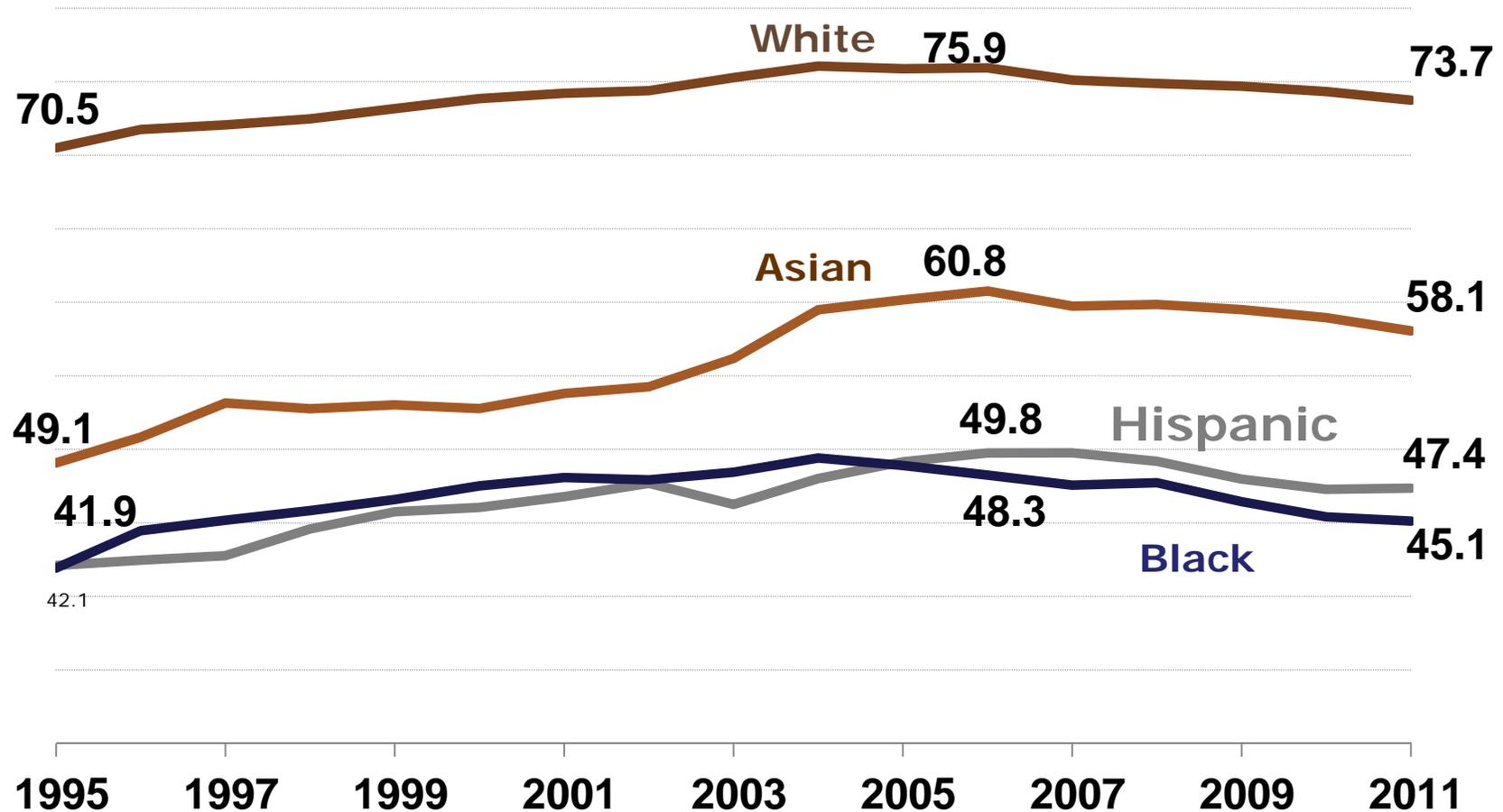


Number of Children in Poverty, 1976-2012



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

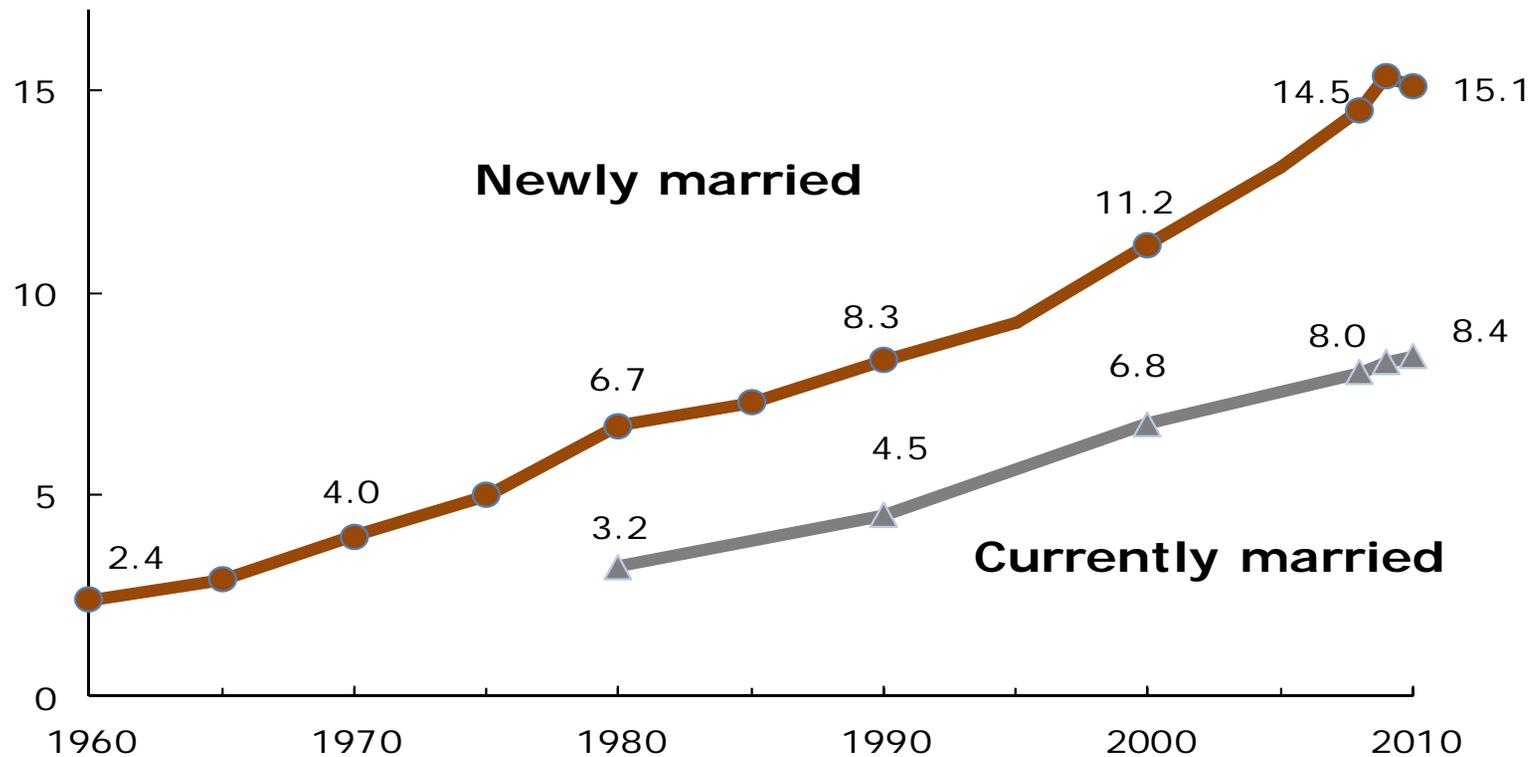
Homeownership Rates, 1995-2011



Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of Current Population Survey (CPS) data, 1995-2011.

Intermarriage Trend, 1960-2010

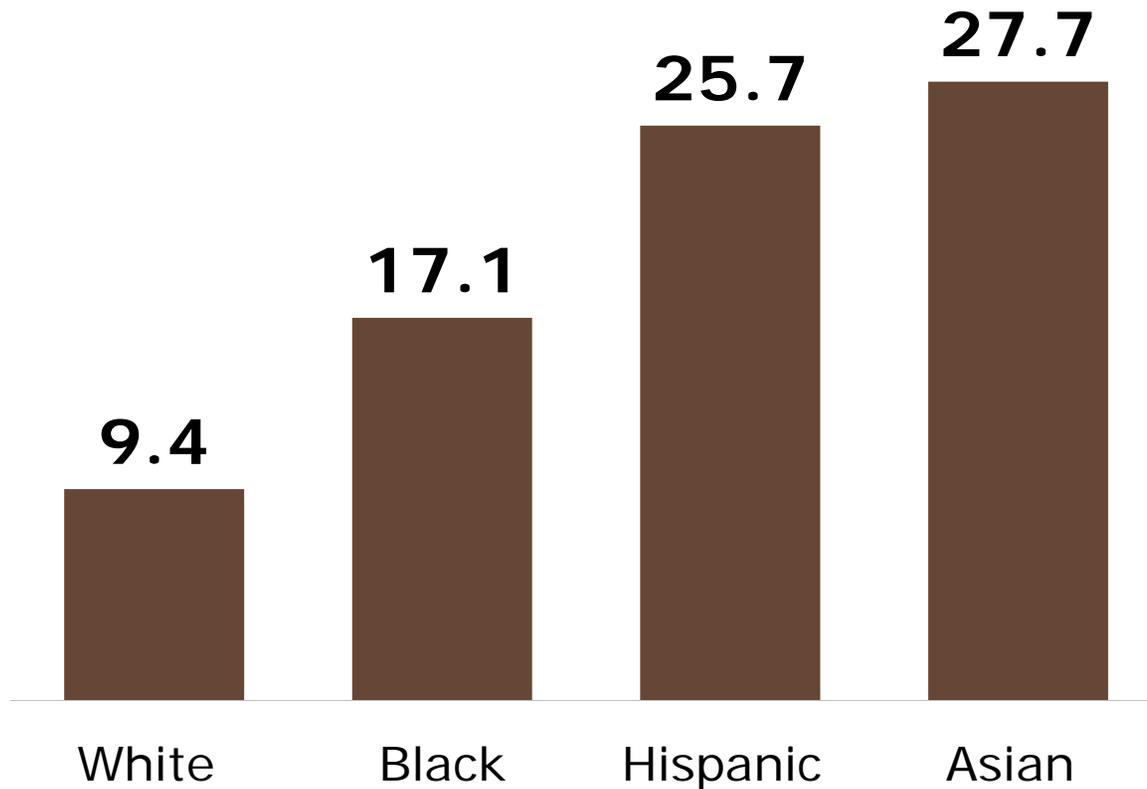
(% of marriages involving spouses of a different race or ethnicity from each other)



Source: Pew Research Center analysis of the Decennial Census and American Community Survey (ACS) Integrated Public Use Microdata Sample (IPUMS) files

Intermarriage Rates, by Race and Ethnicity, 2010

% of newlyweds married to someone of a different race/ethnicity

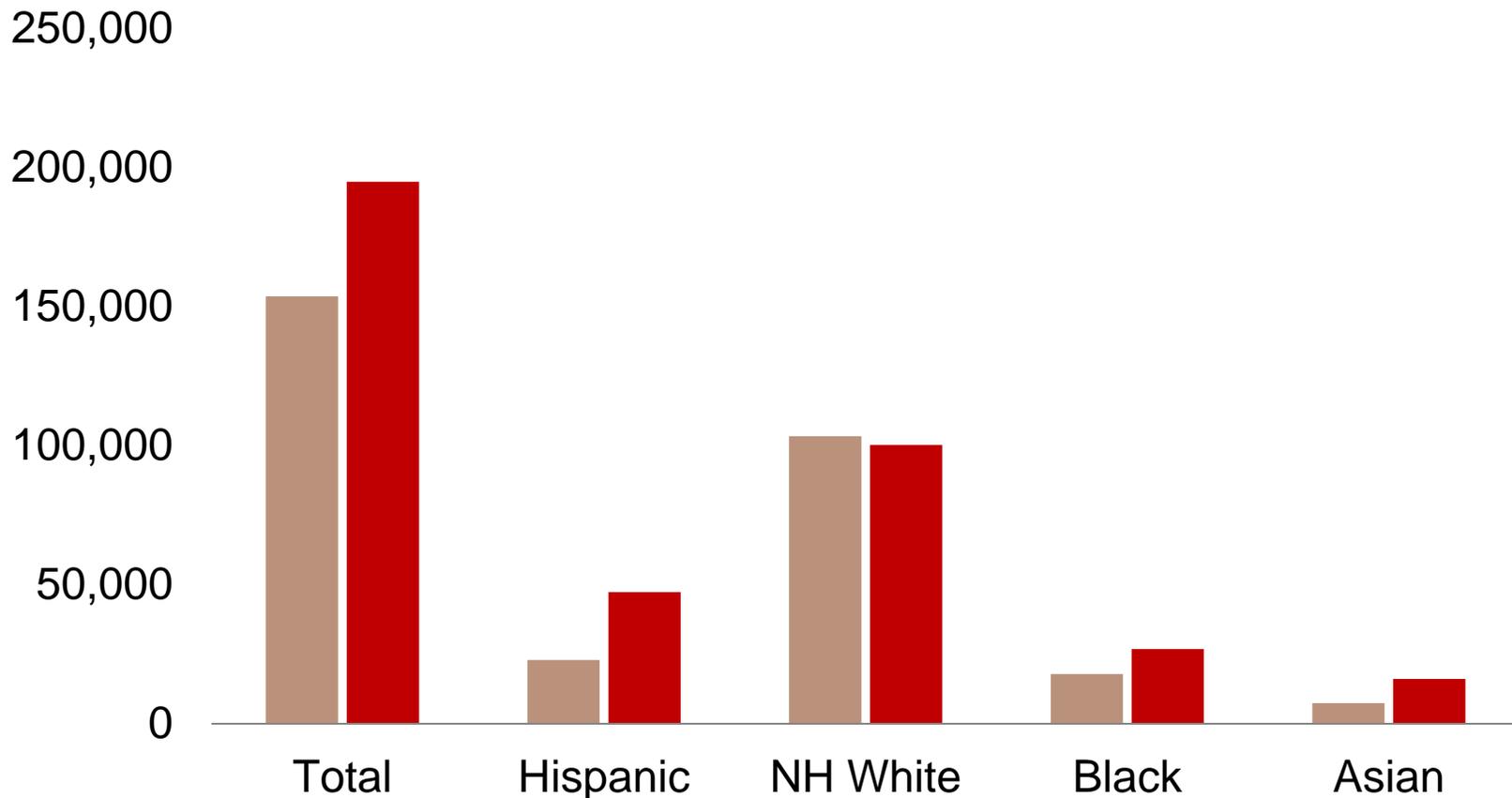


Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 2010 ACS Integrated Public Use Microdata Sample (IPUMS) files

Civilian Labor Force, 2011 and Projected 2050

(in thousands)

■ 2011 ■ 2050



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity, 2011 and A New Look at Long-term Labor Force Projections to 2050*

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Contact Information

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